

ABSTRAK

Nurain. 811408076. 2012. Tinjauan Pengelolaan Sampah Medis dan Non Medis di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Prof. Dr. H. Aloei Saboe. Skripsi, Jurusan Kesehatan Masyarakat, Fakultas Ilmu-Ilmu Kesehatan dan Keolahragaan, Universitas Negeri Gorontalo.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kuantitatif yang bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran pengelolaan sampah medis dan non medis di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Prof. Dr. H. Aloei Saboe. Populasi adalah seluruh petugas yang berhubungan dengan sampah medis dan non medis yaitu 352 orang, sedangkan yang dijadikan sampel yaitu petugas kebersihan 25 orang, pengawas 12 orang, petugas lab 1 orang, radiologi 1 orang, pegawai kantor 2 orang, petugas gizi 2 orang dan kepala sanitasi 1 orang dengan jumlah keseluruhan 68 orang. Data yang terkumpul diolah menggunakan rumus persentase.

Hasil penelitian diperoleh bahwa proses pengelolaan sampah pada tahap penanganan awal telah memenuhi syarat dengan persentase 80.5%, tahap pengumpulan telah memenuhi syarat dengan persentase 84%, tahap pengangkutan telah memenuhi syarat dengan persentase 88.9% dan tahap penanganan akhir tidak memenuhi syarat dengan persentase 42.9% sedangkan untuk penggunaan alat pelindung diri memenuhi syarat dengan persentase 67.1%. Tahap penanganan akhir dikarenakan tidak memenuhi syarat dikarenakan tidak tersedianya alat pemusnah sampah medis yaitu *incinerator* menurut Kepmenkes 1204/Menkes/SK/X/2004.

Simpulan untuk mengatasi masalah yang ada diberikan penyuluhan kepada petugas terkait, disediakannya kantong plastik untuk masing-masing jenis sampah, disediakannya alat cuci mekanis, desinfeksi bahan kimia, dilakukan pengemasan sampah, diperbaikinya kondisi kereta pengangkut, disediakannya *incinerator* dan disediakannya APD lengkap oleh petugas kebersihan.

Kata Kunci : Rumah sakit, Sampah medis, non medis

ABSTRACT

Nurain. 811 408 076. Of 2012. Review of Waste Management in the Medical and Non Medical General Hospital Prof. Dr. H. Aloei Saboe. Thesis, Department of Public Health, Faculty of Health Sciences and Sport, State University of Gorontalo.

This study is a quantitative descriptive study that aims to know the description of the management of medical and non medical waste in the Regional General Hospital Prof. Dr. H. Aloei Saboe. The population was all personnel associated with the medical and non medical waste that is 352 people, while the janitor sampled 25 people, 12 were supervisors, lab staff 1 person, radiology 1 person, 2 person office employee, officer and head of the nutrition 2 people sanitizing a person with a total of 68 people. The data collected was processed using a percentage formula.

The results obtained by the process of waste management at the initial stage of treatment has been qualified by the percentage of 80.5%, stage of the collection has been qualified by the percentage of 84%, the transport stage has been qualified by the percentage of 88.9% and the final treatment stage are not eligible to the percentage of 42.9% while for the use of personal protective equipment be qualified with the percentage of 67.1%. Handling of the final stage due to not qualify due to the unavailability of means of destruction of medical waste incinerator in the Kepmenkes 1204/Menkes/SK/X/2004.

Conclusions to solve existing problems related to the officer provided counseling, provision of plastic bags for each type of waste, provision of mechanical cleaning equipment, chemical disinfection, packaging waste made, repaired rail transport conditions, the availability of incinerators and the availability of a complete APD by the janitor.

Keywords: hospital, medical waste, non-medical

