

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter discusses the conclusion and suggestion. Conclusion is drawn after getting research finding and analysis of the data. Then, suggestion leads further researchers who are attract or interest to analyze similar topic of research.

5.1 Conclusion

After conducting research and discussing the problem statement about the violation of approbation and agreement maxims in Lee's novel as the object of research of politeness principle, in this case approbation and agreement maxim. In this case, there are 54 data that contains the utterances that violate both approbation and agreement maxim. In case, the researcher took 11 utterances that violate the approbation maxim and 10 Utterances which violate the agreement maxim as the representative of data. For the reason that, there are some similar analysis of the other data. The similar analysis was analyzed by the aspect that caused the utterances violate approbation and agreement maxim. Also, the pragmatic scale which is show the scale of politeness of the utterances. The data was classified by the speech act, and also the pragmatic scale to see why the utterances violate the approbation and agreement maxim.

Besides that, from the data finding and discussion the researcher conclude that;

- a. The utterances that violate the approbation maxim are 10 utterances which are the utterances violate the approbation because it did not give appreciation that is found in the Data #01 and data #11. The utterances that violate approbation because abuse verbally founded in the data #03, #05, #09 and data #10. Then, the data #04, #06, #07 ad #11 was violating the approbation maxim because humiliate the other. The last case is the violation of approbation

maxim because the speaker and hearer ridicule each other. They are in the data; #01, #02 and #08.

- b. From the data finding the researcher found that there were 10 dialogues which contain the utterances that violate the agreement maxim. It was showed from the utterance in the data #12, #13, #14, #15, #16, #17, #18, #19, #20, and #21.
- c. The aspects that make the utterances violate the approbation and agreement maxim are the both maxim rule, from the illocutionary act and pragmatic scale. from the finding data showed that the data #07, #02, #05, #12, #14, #17, #18 contains the assertive. Then, commanding which were found in data #04, #05, #07, #08, #09, #14, #16, #19, and #20. Next, from pragmatic scale, the data #01, #02, #03, #06, #08, #12 contains cost benefit scale. That was caused the utterances leaning much cost then give gain to the other. In addition, the data #10, #12, #13, #18, #19, and #21 break the indirectness scale and the last data #14 and #15 break the Optionality scale.
- d. The violation in approbation and agreement maxim sometimes happened when the speaker and hearer were children.
- e. The social status and age of speaker also give an influence the way of speaking.
- f. The agreement maxim in this research sometimes violate when the speaker have a close relationship between the hearer.

5.2 Suggestion

Based on the result of the research, there is some suggestion for the next researchers who are interesting in doing similar research. This research will gives contribution to comprehend the maxims of politeness principle and the violation of approbation and agreement maxim.

Hopefully, the research gives inspiration and guidance for the further researchers to be more careful in doing research, so that, the result is being better than this.

For the students' university who wants to know more about the violation of approbation and agreement maxim, they can use this skripsi as the guidance them. This skripsi will be more useful for students' university to know that in a novel we also can found the maxim politeness in the character's utterance in novel.

In addition, there were some obstacles to analyze a text of novel to find out the utterance that contains the violation of approbation and agreement maxim. Carefulness is important to doing this research.