

## Chapter V

### Conclusion and Suggestion

In this research, the writer presents the following conclusions and suggestion based on the result of the findings and discussions as explained in chapter IV.

#### Conclusion

Based on the result of this research, code mixing become a crucial problem when they speak with their friends more than one language. From the conversation when the students speak, the writer found some types of code mixing and the reasons why the students in English department especially in 2012/2013 academic year using code mixing. Based on result of data some types of code mixing used in their conversation consist of insertion 32, 43% show the some of words borrow from English, alternation 40, 54% show the some of words can give expression what the students feel, congruent of lexicalization 10, 81% show the some of phrase shift from Indonesia to English for variation in conversation and change of pronounced 16, 21% show that some of words change of pronounce follow Indonesia pronunciation rule.

The students make code mixing while in questionnaire, the writer obtained some aspects that affecting using of code mixing such as reasons, situation, and language mastered by the students. The characteristic of code mixing can be classified into (1) *quoting from somebody else*, (2) *expressing group identity*, (3) *intention of clarifying content for interlocutor*, (4) *being emphatic something (express solidarity)*, and the last (5) *because of real lexical need*.

## **Suggestion**

Finally, from this research of code mixing used in conversation is still far from being perfect. Based on the conclusion, the writer suggest that hopefully could give references to the learner of bilingualism or even to another to analyze about code mixing. At least, the writer suggested that:

firstly, the students in English Department especially in speaking class should improve their speaking even their used in conversation or discussion in class.

Secondly, the students in English Department should adapt to use English language when they have subject in class, they keep practice to learn English.