

ABSTRAK

Adelin Tolinggi, 2015. *Hubungan Komunikasi Terapeutik Perawat Dengan Sikap Kooperatif Anak Usia Prasekolah Selama Prosedur Injeksi Intravena RSUD Prof.Dr . Aloe Saboe Kota Gorontalo*. Skripsi, Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan Fakultas Ilmu –Ilmu Kesehatan dan Keolahragaan , Universitas negeri Gorontalo. Pembimbing I Dr. Rama., P Hiola., Dra., M.Kes, Pembimbing II Rhein Djunaid., S.Kep., Ns., M.Kes. Daftar Pustaka :27 (2003-2013)

Komunikasi terapeutik adalah komunikasi yang dilakukan oleh tenaga kesehatan untuk kesembuhan pasien serta meningkatkan sikap kooperatif pasien saat berada di rumah sakit untuk mencapai kesembuhan seorang pasien, komunikasi ini dilaksanakan secara sadar untuk kesembuhan pasien. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan komunikasi terapeutik perawat dengan sikap kooperatif anak usia prasekolah selama prosedur injeksi intravena.

Desain penelitian yang digunakan adalah *cross sectional*. Populasi penelitian adalah anak usia prasekolah yang terpasang *intravena line* yang terdiri yaitu 15 orang, yang berusia 3-5 tahun, penentuan jumlah sampel menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling* . instrumen yang digunakan untuk komunikasi terapeutik perawat adalah kuesioner dan sikap kooperatif anak dengan observasi. Analisa data menggunakan uji statistika korelasi *Kendall Tau*.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa komunikasi terapeutik perawat di Rumah Sakit Aloe Saboe paling banyak dengan kategori baik 100 % dan sikap kooperatif anak usia pra sekolah selama prosedur injeksi intra vena dengan kategori 93 % kooperatif dan 7 % tidak kooperatif. Terdapat hubungan komunikasi terapeutik perawat dengan sikap kooperatif anak usia pra sekolah selama prosedur injeksi intra vena di ruang anak RSUD Prof.Dr. Aloe Saboe Kota Gorontalo dengan nilai p value = 0,015.

Hasil penelitian ini diharapkan dapat meningkatkan komunikasi terapeutik perawat agar anak bisa kooperatif selama injeksi intravena.

Kata Kunci :Komunikasi terapeutik, Sikap Kooperatif, Injeksi intra vena.

ABSTRACT

Adelin Tolinggi, 2015. The Relationship between Therapeutic Communications of the Nurse with the Cooperative Attitude of Pre-School Children during the Intra-vein Injection Procedure in Regional Public Hospital (RSUD) Prof. Dr. H. Aloe Saboe of Gorontalo City. Skripsi. Study Program of Nursing, Faculty of Health Sciences and Sports, State University of Gorontalo. The principal supervisor was Dr. Rama P. Hiola, Dra., M. Kes and Co-supervisor was Rhein Djunaid, S. Kep., Ns., M. Kes. References: 27 (2003-2013).

Therapeutic communication is a communication conducted by the medical staff for the recovery of their patients as well as improving the cooperative attitude of the patients during their stay at the hospital for their patients' speedy recovery. This communication is willingly implemented for the health of the patients. This research was designed to find out the relationship between the therapeutic communication of the nurses with the cooperative attitude of the pre-school children during the intra-vein injection.

This research used cross-sectional approach. The population of this research was pre-school aged children who were connected to the IV line that consisted of 15 children aged 3-5 years, the sample was determined using the purposive sampling method. The instrument used in nurse therapeutic communication was questionnaire and cooperative attitude of the children through observation. The data were analyzed using the Kendall Tau correlation test.

The research findings revealed that the nurse therapeutic communication at Aloe Saboe Hospital was under the good category of 100% and the cooperative attitude of pre-school aged children during the intra-vein injection procedure was 93% cooperative and 7% was not cooperative. There was correlation between nurse therapeutic communication and the attitude of pre-school aged children during the intra-vein injection procedure in the children ward of Prof. Dr. Aloe Saboe Hospital of Gorontalo City with the *p value* of .015.

This research was expected to give increase on the nurse therapeutic communication in order for the children to be cooperative during the intra-vein injection.

Keywords: Therapeutic Communication, Cooperative Attitude, Intra-vein Injection.



