## CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

## Conclusion

This research gives description about how is English directive speech act is uttered by the speaker based on the real situation in which it refers to the types of directive speech acts. Although the data that has been taken is just the transcription of *Nanny McPhee* film that is about children and family genres but the result is giving description how English speaker is uttered the uttrance. After doing analysis and observation, the researcher found several things that are scoped in the following points:

Directive speech act that is used in communication using direct and indirect directive speech acts. Direct directive speech act forms imperative sentences and indirect speech act refers to declarative and interrogative. Meaningfully, the types of directives speech acts that are found in the film *Nanny McPhee* involved four types, those are: commanding, prohibition, requesting, and advising.

## **Suggestion**

This research gives descripiton about how the use of directive speech acts in English. In this case, this researche can give contribution for all aspects about the types of directive speech acts. For the next research, the researcher could develop the content of research by researching other aspect of directive speech acts such as politeness and factors of directive speech acts in the film or novels. For the Linguistics lecturers, hopefully they can develop this research in other linguistic aspects such as sociolinguistics, semantics, or other parts of pragmatics.

## References

- Aini, Mayasita Nurul. (2012). "*Tindak Tutur Direktif Bahasa Inggris*". Thesis. Faculty of Cultural Sciences Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Bach Kent and Robert M. Harnish. 1979. *Linguistic Communication & Speech Act*. London: The MIT Press.
- Dalton-Puffer, Christine. (2003). "Telling Each Other to Do Things in Class: Directives in Content and Language Integrated Classroom". Vienna English Working Paper Vol. 12 No. 1 p. 3-23.
- Gumperz, J.J and Dell Hymes. 1972. *Directions in Sociolinguistics: The Ethnography of Communication*. New York: Holt, Reinhart and Winston Inc
- Levinson, Stephen. 1983. Pragmatics. London.: Cambridge University Press.
- Parker, Frank. 1986. Linguistics for Non-Linguists. London: Taylor & Francis Ltd.
- Purnaningsih, R & A. Kurniawati. (2013). ""Directives in "English for Immersion Teachers", A Guide Book to Run Classroom Activities in English". Prosiding Seminar Internasional. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Searle, John. 1979. Expression and Meaning. Berkeley: University of California
- Thomas, Linda. 1993. Beginning Syntax. Oxford UK & Cambridge USA. Blackwell
- Wijana, I Dewa Putu. 1996. Dasar-Dasar Pragmatik. Yogyakarta: Andi Pustaka Pelajar
- Yule, George. 1996. *Pragmatik*. Diterjemahkan oleh Indah Fajar Wahyuni. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.