

Chapter V

Conclusion and Suggestions

Conclusions

This study aims to find out three types loanwords in Gorontalo Newspaper. Based on Haugen's Theory, there are three types loanwords distinguished from basic of loanwords. They are loanwords without phonetic substitution, loanwords with partial phonetic substitution, and loanwords with complete phonetic substitution. Three types of English loanwords in six edition have various presentation. It can be seen from the analysis of data that CPS English loanwords is the most used frequently and PPS be the least used frequently in economic and business articles.

More precisely, three types of English loanwords that found in economic articles of Gorontalo newspaper had integrated with phonological changed and morphological process. Based on the Crowley's theory, in the WPS English loanwords, there are sound changed such as *lenition, fortition, sound addition (epenthesis), sound deletion (cluster reduction) and compression*. Then, in PPS English loanwords, the sound changed commonly took place in the end of syllable of the word. It had been followed the adjustment of English loanwords to Indonesian which is based on rules of *Pedoman Umum Pembentukan Istilah Bahasa Indonesia*. The last is CPS English loanwords which is combination of vowel and consonant changed has occurred. In addition, there are sound change in this type such as *apocope, lenition, fortition, cluster reduction, epenthesis, and unpacking*. To sum up, the existence of English loanwords in Gorontalo Post

Newspaper highly provided the establishment of Bahasa Indonesia. The process absorption had considered by linguist to accommodate the language change, and enrich vocabulary whether in word formation, pronunciation, and the meaning.

Suggestions

Based on the conclusions above, there are several suggestion,as follows:

1. As a main objective, this study intends to find out three types of English loanwords. Firstly, it is suggested this research hopefully can be used as a reference to carry out more about the use of English loanwords in other topics. Furthermore, it is expected this research can be used by the next researcher to explore other aspects especially further theory and analysis that refers to this research. It is suggested for other researcher to study in more specific area especially to point out English loanwords in various languages even in one dialect.
2. Another objective of this study is observing the integration of English loanwords in economic article of Gorontalo newspaper. For this reason, it is suggested for students and lectures who are interesting in phonology, morphology or other branches of linguistics that can be explored deeply especially to comprehend the study of linguistics. It is not only can be conducted in newspaper but also in other objects.
3. This study used Gorontalo Post newspaper as the data of research. It will be a reference for journalist to point out the influence of English loanwords in writing of newspaper.

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