

## **Chapter V**

### **Conclusion and Suggestion**

This chapter explain about the conclusion of the research (which found that the characters in the novel do something because has motive to fulfil their needs: psychological, safe and safety, love and belonging / social need, esteem need, and self-actualization). Also in this chapter gives some suggestion for other research that interest to make a research about literary research.

### **Coclusion**

Motivation is always be the background of human act. Because motivation is the reason why human do something. For example if we wanted to eat it is because we feel hungry. According to Abraham Maslow, there are five reason or five level hierarchy of need that being a reason why human do something. This theory known as hierarchy of need or some known as human motivation. For Maslow the relation between need and motivation are dependent in two factors, first human being is never satisfied except in a relative, second that need seem to arrange themselves in some sort of hierarchy of prepotency. Or in other words, the relation between need and motivation is because a man need something then he has motivation for fulfil his need.

In the novel *Diary of a wimpy kid: Rodrick Rules*, the reason why the characters do something even was a silly did, only for fulfil their need. Those need arranged in fifth level, start from physiological need, safe and security need, love and belonging or social need, esteem need, and self-actualization. On

physiological need, the characters in the novel do something only for fulfil their need to get food, drink, and sleep. The characters ignored the rules only for eat and sleep, also helped someone only for get something. On safe and security need, the characters in the novel do something because mostly worrying about their safety and fulfil their need to be safe with avoiding injury and chronically bad situation. On love and belonging or social need, the characters in the novel do something only for fulfil their need for having special relation with others, sometimes also want to be a popular kid in one of social group. On esteem need, the characters in the novel do something because wanted to get appreciation from others and fulfil their need for getting esteem from others. On the last, self actualization, the character in the novel do something because wanted to prove that he can be what he want to be.

### **Suggestion**

Based on the result of this research, there are some suggestion for the next researchers who want to do a research with the similar research. On this research only focus to the motivation of the characters in the novel based hierarchy of need theory by Abraham Maslow. This research also used psychoanalytic as the approach. For next researchers who want to make a research in letter field and want to use psychoanalytic, can use this theory on others literary works. Or next researchers want to research on the same novel, can be use others motivation theory, others psychological approach, or others approach which totally different with psychological approach such as deconstructive, structuralism and semiotics, etc.

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