

## **Chapter 1: Introduction**

The first chapter of research explains the introduction of study which consist of basic consideration, problem statement, scope and delimitation of study, objective of study, and significances of study.

### **Basic Considerations**

Literature is the work of human beings who use language as a means of both oral and written outpouring that can cause a sense of the beautiful and soul grounded of readers. There are some form of literary works such as poetry, drama, novels, and movies. literature is a work of art created by the author or any particular group of people. Literary works closely related to life. The main causes the literary work was created is its own creator, the author as a literary work is the mind of an author. Every author of literary should have different ideas and the product was not same, because they have different characteristics from one another. Although there are differences among of them, but the issues they has discussed are almost the same items, namely the problems that talk about life or human being. According to Wellek and Warren (1999) cited in Wiyatmi (2011, p. 129), the which says that the present life and the life of literature consists largely of social reality, although the literature also mimics the natural and human world subjective.

A story which is speculative fiction writer and nature, including works is fiction. Accordig to Abraham (1999, p.94) "Fiction is any literary narrative, whether in prose or verse, which is invented instead of being an account of events

that in fact happened. In a narrower sense, fiction denotes only narratives that are written in prose (this novel and short story), and sometimes is used simply as a synonym for the novel” Nurgiyantoro (2012, p.2).

According to Meredith & Fitzgerald conflict in terms of something that is not pleasant incurred or suffered by the characters, if the figures have the freedom to choose, they would choose the events that befall themselves. While the by Wellek & Warren, the conflict is a dramatic, referring to the battle between the two forces balanced and implies the action and retaliation at cited Nurgiyantoro (2012, p. 122).

Of those opinions above that the character and characterization is an important element in a story. Characterizations are painted a picture of someone featured in a story (Nurgiyantoro, 2012, p. 165). While the characters according to Abrams at cited Nurgiyantoro (2012, p. 165) are the people who appear in a work of narrative or drama, which is interpreted by the reader has certain moral qualities and tendencies as expressed in speech and what is done in action. Through these characters the reader can see directly the attitudes and expressions that are being felt by the characters in the story, and through the characters were also events in the story becomes entwined.

Figures very closely related to literary works in prose and drama. In the development of literary genres, literary works produced more varied. One type of literary works is the movie.

However, movie is a communicative language that have information about context and show the different character of human feeling and attitude because movies have varieties that make the author interesting and impress to People.

Movie as a kind of literary work that has intrinsic elements to make directly a literary work to be interested for the reader. Elements of intrinsic namely theme, plot, setting, character, message and conflict. In *Cinderella Movie*, There are some conflicts and that can be used as a lesson in order to take the meaning of human life to be used as an example of life.

From the movie, we can learn how the conflict are build in the movie which can give us the motivated about the conflicts. Conflict is one of the different mindset and power, can be a lesson of people's life who is the watching this movie.

In this study used the *Cinderella Movie* which was directed by Kenneth Branagh. It was released on 13 March 2015 in the USA. This movie is inspired by the fairy tale "Cinderella" Perrnault Charlest work, and the story is based on the Disney animated movie in 1950 with the same title.

In this study, the research raised the main character, where the main character in this movie is Cinderella. Cinderella made in its own messenger by her stepmother. Died after his father, mother and stepsister became increasingly become vicious. Cinderella is used as an accomplice, also was renamed the Cinderella. Ciderella meets a handsome stranger in the woods. She did not know

the man is a prince. When the castle is open to all girls, she hope could meet the prince again.

The analysis focuses only conflict of main character of Cinderella in *Cinderella Movie*. Because firstly, Cinderella is one of literary that very impressive to much peoples. Second the story about love and change of life, and Cinderella there are a lot of conflicts. And third warm Cindella is the unique stories, because one of tragedy will change one human life forever this movie gives us a lesson a lot like where we respect others. So that is the several reasons why the author wants doing research with this movie. There are some conflict to be derived from the character that reflects of romance story. Therefore, the conflict obtained well be life description for the audiences to see the life in real life, the human always interacts with another human, and often find contadiction between them which accumulate a continuous conflict such as differences in desires, the way of thinking, hope, differences in manner of life. The research took the title of the research is “ *Conflict in “Cinderella” movie*” ( *A Movie directed by Kenneth Branagh*)

### **Problem Statements**

Based on the background above, research question in this study is: “what are conflicts in develop Cinderella movie ?”

### **Scope and Delimitation of Study**

This research is focused on analysis on main character. The data will be analyzed by using structuralism external conflict.

**Objective of Study**

Consistent with the formulate of the problem, the purpose of this study is to find out the conflict that happen in Cinderella conflict.

**Significances of Study**

The results of this study are expected to be useful both theoretically and practical. Objective theoretically, namely providing useful input for the development of literature. In practical terms, this study can provide useful input for the reader to know things related to the conflict in the *Cinderella Movie* character Cinderella directed by Kenneth Branagh.