

Chapter V

Conclusion and Recommendations

This chapter provides conclusion and recommendation proposed by this study. The conclusion made up through findings and discussion on previous chapter. Further, the recommendations are considered to help other studies with the same topic.

Conclusion

The previous chapter discussed about Prof. Morrie's personality traits. Therefore, it can be concluded that Prof. Morrie has more than one traits of personality. They are Agreeableness (Trusting, good natured, gentle and cooperative); where he is kindly treat other people and appreciate what he had, he is gentle to admit his feeling and also he could create a better relation between him and his students in the class. Extraversion (sociable) ; where he is willing to interact and make a discussion group with other people, also his colleague put him as a trusting person who is willing to keep their secret. Furthermore, each trait of personality is caused by different factors.

Particularly, the personality traits of Prof. Morrie is dominated by the good nature trait. Almost all the traits are dominantly caused by determinism principle. In fact, the chains of events that Prof. Morrie went through make him become a better person.

Furthermore, there are also another personality traits of Prof. Morrie that fundamentally caused by Topography and Genetic viewpoint principles. The two principles of personality are become the minor factors that form his personalities.

Finally, this study found several lessons through Prof. Morrie's personalities.

First, as an individual who communicate with society, we must be careful in saying words and doing something to people around because our action and word will influence other's behavior through their experience. *Second*, whether we have a bad experience or not, we have a choice to form our behavior into a better personality.

Recommendations

Finally, it would be an honor for this study, if it will be beneficial to the learning process and to the further research. Moreover, the study of personality in literature is needed. It was proven by several previous studies. An analysis of psychology which related to personality traits is also important to recognize human behavior in daily life. Further, the study in personality traits could also supported by several ground theories such as Arlow's and Cattell's theory. In addition, the lecturers of literature can also help new researchers to comprehend the study by using literary criticism and approach.

References

- Ancona, L (1970). Dynamic psychology. Retrieved July, 12, 2015, from www.eolss.net/sample-chapter/co4/ec-27-02.pdf
- Arlow (1995) in Richard and Burt. Theories & Strategies in counseling & psychotherapy (fifth edition). Retrieved July, 12, 2015, from Companion Website Material pdf website: wps.ablongman.com/wps/.../psychotherapy.pdf
- Beckett (1946). What is literary character. Retrived July, 11, 2015, from <http://is.muni.cz/th/75102/ff./MA-thesis.pdf>
- Bell, W J (2010). Character, personality and characterization. Retrieved July, 13, 2015 from insight.inneractiveconsulting.com
- Bernardo, K (2015). Types of character in fiction. Retrieved July, 13, 2015, from <https://www.goodreads.com/>
- Berry, P (1995, p. 97). Beginning Theory (An Introduction to literary and cultural theory). Great Britain: Manchester University Press
- Burgess (1973). Definition of Novel. Retrieved July, 15, 2015, from Encyclopedia Britannica www.britannica.com
- Cattell, R (1940). Personality Traits & Personality Types: what is personality?. Retrieved July, 8, 2015, from www.livescience.com

Clairewait (2010). What is the definition of prose? Kinds of prose, elements of prose, characteristics of prose?. Retrieved July, 11, 2015 from <http://www.enotes.com/homework-help/definition-prose-kinds-prose-element-prose-191041>

Creswell, W, J (2013, p. 58). Penelitian Kualitatif & Desain Riset (memilih di antara lima pendekatan). Pustaka Pelajar

Creswell, W, J (2013, p. 105). Penelitian Kualitatif & Desain Riset (memilih di antara lima pendekatan). Pustaka Pelajar

Descartes, R (1649). The study of personality. Retrieved July, 8, 2015, from www.sagepub.com/sites/.../23238-chapter-1.pdf

Djikic, M. Oatley, K & Carland, M (2012, p. 25). The effect of literature on personality. Retrieved July, 20, 2015, from [www2.rotman.utoronto.ca/.../\(2012\)%20Djicic](http://www2.rotman.utoronto.ca/.../(2012)%20Djicic)

Dictionary. Define Cooperative at Dictionary. Retrieved October, 11, 2015, from www.dictionary.com

Eagleton (1983). What is novel?. Retrived July, 15, 2015, from www.blackwellpublishing.com

Encyclopedia Britannica's article (2015). Determinism, philosophy. Retrieved October, 20, 2015, from <http://www.britannica.com>

- Freud, S (1920). Topography. Retrieved October, 20, 2015, from Cristopher L. Heffner's article website; <http://allpsych.com/psychology101/ego/>
- LeCompte & Schensul (1999). Qualitative data analysis techniques. Retrieved June, 22, 2015, from konference.fdvinfo.net/...data/...scream-03-18.pdf
- Maddox (2010). What's a literary novel. Retrieved July, 14, 2015, from Daily Writing Tips article website: www.dailywritingtypes.com
- Masters, L. J (2003). Thursdays with Morrie: the use of Contemporary literature in a Death and dying course. Retrieved August, 15, 2016, from www.ualberta.ca/~jenny/PDFs/12498925.pdf
- Mario, G (2013). A psychoanalysis on the main character & the author of Sherlock Holmes; A study in scarlef. Retrieved July, 10, 2015 from Thesis.binus.ac.id/.../2012-1-00042-16%20ringkasan001.pdf
- Matthews, G. Deary, J, I. Whitman, C, M (2012). The nature of personality traits. Retrieved July, 13, 2015, from catdir.loc.gov/catdir/samples/.../2003046259.pdf
- Merriam website (1828). Simple definiton of good natured. Retrieved October, 11, 2015, from www.merriam-website.com/dictionary
- Noe, Y (2014, p. 19). *Psychological Analysis of Cassius Characterization in "the Tragedy of Julius Caesar*. Retrieved from website: eprints.ung.ac.id

- Putri, H. T (2012). The Importance of Personality Factors for Teacher in Teaching Process. Retrieved October, 23, 2016, from www.journal.unipdu.ac.id/putri
- Rosenberg (1989). A study of personality in literary autobiography; An Analysis of Thomas Wolfe's Look Homeward, Angel. Retrieved June, 16, 2015, from www.soc.ucsb.edu/.../Readings/ThomasWolfe.pdf
- Selden, R (1985). Reader's Guide to Contemporary Literary Theory. Brighton: Harvester.
- Shmoop Editorial Team (2008). Structuralism. Retrieved October, 27, 2016, from <http://www.shmoop.com/structuralism>
- Study Academy Editorial Team (2015). Methods of Characterization in Literature. Retrieved October, 25, 2016, from study.com/academy/methods-of-characterization-in-literature
- Taghizadeh, A (2013, p.288). A Theory of Literary Structuralism (in Henry James). Retrieved September, 18, 2016, from www.academypublication.com
- Taghizadeh, A (2013, p. 289). A theory of Literary Structural (in Henry James). Retrieved September, 18, 2016, from www.academypublication.com
- Taormina (2008). Definition of novel. Retrieved July, 17, 2015, from www.nvc.edu/home/ataormina/novels/history/define.htm

TLC. Analysing short stories/Novels. Retrieved June, 29, 2015, from
www.vaniercollege.qc.ca/.../analysing-short-stories

Wallon, H (1956). Genetic influence on human psychological traits. Retrieved
October, 20, 2015, from www.psy.miami.edu

Watt, I (1956). The rise of the novel. Retrieved July, 11, 2015, from
web.calstatela.edu/faculty/jgarret/.../theories.pdf

Whitman (1975). For Bellow, Novel is a Mirror of Society. Retrieved July, 11,
2015, from <https://www.nytimes.com/books/97/05/25/reviews/bellow-interview.html>

Yen, Hoang (2008). Differences between character, characterization and
personality. Retrieved July, 23, 2015, from www.helping-you-learn-english.com

CURRICULUM VITAE



Agustin Is.Saidi was born on August 4, 1993 at Tilamuta, Boalemo regency, Gorontalo province. She is a daughter of Ismail Saidi and Sartjo Lagili, also a sister of Mohamad Syarif Saidi. She graduated in 2006 from SDN 12 Tilamuta, and finished her study at SMPN 1 Tilamuta in 2009, then graduated from SMAN 1

Tilamuta in 2012. After graduated, she continued study in English department, State University of Gorontalo.

During study in English Department, she followed several academic activities, they are follow:

1. MOMB (Masa Orientasi Mahasiswa Baru) in 2012
2. Participant of Cross Cultural Understanding (CCU) by English Department Students, class of 2012 in 2013.
3. Participant of Drama performance by English Department Students, class of 2012 in 2014.
4. Participant of International Students Conference by English Department Students, class of 2012 in 2015.
5. Participant of Academic Visit to Bali in 2015
6. Participant of training education for development (IALF), Bali in 2015
7. Member active of HMJ of English Department periode 2015