

Chapter 5: Conclusion and Suggestion

This chapter focuses to discuss conclusion and suggestion. Firstly, it deals with conclusion and the second one is suggestion. After getting the research findings and then making the research discussion, so the researcher make conclusion. Then suggestion which gives inspiration and guidance for the further researcher.

Conclusion

The research can be concluded that all maxims are used in USA Presidential election debating in 2012, all the data is 48 utterances, there are 4 utterances employed tact maxim which is minimize cost to other and maximize benefit to other, where 1 include in directive impossible and 3 include in commissive. 1 utterance employed generosity maxim which is minimize benefit to self and maximize cost to self, which include in impossible. 22 utterances employed approbation maxim which is minimize dispraise of other and maximize praise of other, there are 20 utterances include in expressive and 2 utterances include in expressive and assertive. 2 utterances employed modesty maxim which is minimize praise of self and maximize dispraise of self, there are 2 utterances include in expressive. 12 utterances employed agreement maxim which is minimize disagreement between self and other and maximize agreement between self and other, there are 12 utterances from assertive. 7 utterances employed sympathy maxim there are 7 utterances include in assertive,

where the maxim was happened when the speaker minimize antipathy between self and other and maximize sympathy between self and other.

In USA Presidential election debate in 2012, the two candidates applied the six maxims, although in generosity maxim found 1 data in that debate. But, it has variety of maxims in that debate. They looked more polite when they responded or rebutted the questions.

From the research findings, it is found that the most dominant or the maxims are dominate that used by the two candidates in when followed USA Presidential election debating in 2012 is approbation maxim which is minimize dispraise of other and maximize praise of other. These maxims are applied in expressive and assertive illocutionary function. The approbation maxim is exemplified by courtesy of congratulation. The first part of the maxims is somewhat similar to the politeness strategy of avoiding disagreement. The second part fits in with the positive politeness strategy of making other people feel good by showing solidarity. That is the two candidates' strategy to show their polite act.

When the researcher interpret the utterances include in kinds of politeness maxims which proposed by Leech, previously the researcher classified the utterances into the kinds of illocutionary act which proposed by Searle. Because Leech (1983) said that in different situations, kinds and degrees of politeness also different. So, illocutionary functions have the relation with the social goal of establishing and maintaining comity.

In analyzing politeness maxim in debate, the researcher should be pay attention in context, because context also determines the utterances include in politeness maxims. This research related with the meaning and context of speech.

Suggestion

Based on the result of the research, there are some suggestion for the next researcher who are interesting in choosing this topic or doing similar research. You can use this skripsi as new reference. This research can give inspiration and guidance to further researcher. If they want to look the examples of six maxims, they are tact maxim, generosity maxim, approbation maxim, modesty maxim, agreement maxim, and sympathy maxim.

In students in English education program, in taking pragmatic course, especially discuss politeness maxim, they can look the examples of utterances include in kinds of politeness maxim. They will know the utterances include in politeness maxim which determine by illocutionary function. After the students read this skripsi they can apply these maxims in their language usage in daily life or especially in debating. For the lecture who teach pragmatic course especially discuss politeness maxim, they can apply debating method to improve the students ability in comprehending kinds of politeness maxims. So the students will apply in their daily life by using politeness maxim in their speech.

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Appendix

Data findings in the first debate session

Timeline	Participant	Utterances	Illocutionary Function	Kinds of maxims	Analysis
29:37-29:38	Mitt Romney	1. I don't want to kill jobs in this environment	Impossitive and commissive	Tact	The utterance <i>I don't want to kill jobs</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of impositive illocution. Governor Romney advised to Mr. President to do not kill jobs, because it can make American people unemployment. Advising utterance is one of the

					<p>impossitive illocution. From that utterance, it shows that Mr. Mitt Romney was promising and vowing to American people. He did not want to look American people unemployment. Vowing and promising include in commissive illocution. From that utterance, it shows that Mr. Mitt Romney was maximize benefit to other. He minimized cost to other. So, It can be known this utterance as kind of tact maxim.</p>
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01:27:43- 01:27:47	Mitt Romney	2. If I'm president, I will create – help create 12 million new jobs in this country with rising incomes	Commissive	Tact	<p>The utterance <i>I will create help</i> is the statement that can be showed promising or vowing utterance.</p> <p>Promising and vowing utterance are kinds of commissive illocution.</p> <p>Governor Romney promised to the audiences, so they will choose him as the next president in USA. He thought 12 million new jobs with rising incomes will make American people will unemployment.</p> <p>Governor Romney maximize benefit to American people with create the new jobs. It can be known this</p>
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					utterance as kind tact maxim.
56:40-56:42	Barack Obama	3. No, I – I think I've – I had five second before you interrupted me	Impossitive	Generosity	The statement <i>I had five second before you interrupted me</i> is a statement that can be showed begging utterance. Expressing of begging is one kind of impossitive illocution. Mr. President begged to the moderator, to do not interrupt him. He minimized benefit to himself. It can be known this utterance is kind of generosity maxim.

00:45-00:51	Barack Obama	4. Well thank you very much , Jim, for this opportunity. I want to thank Governor Romney and the University of Denver for your hospitality	Expressive	Approbation	The utterances <i>well thank you very much, and I want to thank</i> is the statement of congratulating. In expressing of congratulating can be classified into expressive illocution. Mr. President Barack Obama congratulate to Jim and for Governor Romney and the University of Denver by utterances “thank you very much” and “I want to thank” and the last of his utterances he said “for your hospitality”. Expressive illocution include in kinds of approbation
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					<p>maxim, it can be known Mr.</p> <p>President was minimize dispraise of other and maximized praise to other.</p>
02:53-03:00	Mitt Romney	<p>5. Thank you, Jim.</p> <p>It's an honor to be here with you, and I appreciate</p> <p>the chace to be with the president.</p> <p>I am pleased to be at the University of Denver,</p> <p>appreciate their welcome and also</p>	Expressive	Approbation	<p>The utterances <i>thank you</i> is a statement that can be showed the expressing of thanking. Expressing of thanking is one kind of expressive illocution. Mitt Romney thank to Jim, as the moderator in that debate, and the utterances <i>It's an honor to be here with you, and I appreciate, I am pleased, and appreciate their welcome</i> is a statements that can be classified as</p>

		the presidential comission on these debates.			kind of expressive. This expressive is a thanking and praising utterances. Governor Romney was maximizing praise of other and minimizing dispraise of other. It's kind of approbation maxim.
24:07-24:08	Barack Obama	6. I like it	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>I like it</i> is a statement that can be showed praising utterance. Expressing of praising is kind of expressive illocution. Mr. President praised governor Romney about Obamacare. Mr. President maximized praise of other. It can be known this utterance is kind of

					approbation maxim.
37:38-37:44	Barack Obama	7. She had worked all her life , put in this money and understood that there was a basic guarantee, a floor under which she could not go.	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>she had worked all her life</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of expressive. This expressive is praising utterance. Mr. President praised to his grandmother who've worked hard. Mr. President maximized praise of his grandmother. It can be known this utterance is kind of approbation maxim.
50:28-50:30	Barack Obama	8. Now, Governor Romney has said he wants to repeal	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>I appreciate</i> is expressing of praising. This praising as kind of expressive illocution. Mr.

		Dodd-Frank, and, you know. I appreciate.			President praise to governor Romney about his respond. Mr. President maximize praised of other. It can be known this utterance is kind of approbation maxim.
01:14:45-01:14:47	Mitt Romney	9. And congratulate him for pursuing that. That the federal government can get local and – and state schools to do a better job.	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>congratulate him</i> is a statement as kind of expressive. This expressive is congratulating utterance. Governor Romney congratulated the Secretary Arne Duncan, and the utterance <i>to do a better job</i> is a statement of praising utterance. He also praised Arne Duncan as secretary of federal

					government. Governor Romney maximize praise to Arne Duncan as secretary of federal government. It can be known this utterance as kind of approbation maxim.
01:20:26- 01:20:27	Barack Obama	10. You've done a great job, Jim	Expressive and assertive	Approbation	The utterance <i>you've done a great job, Jim</i> is statement that can be classified as kind of expressive utterance. This expressive is praising utterance. Mr. President was praised Mr. Jim Lehrer as the moderator, but before that Mr. Jim Lehrer also stated that <i>I've done a poor job</i> . That's kind of assertive.

					Mr. President maximized praise of Mr. Jim Lehrer. It can be known this utterance is kind of approbation maxim.
01:24:33- 01:24:42	Barack Obama	11. Well, Jim, I want to thank you and I want to thank Governor Romney , because I think this was a terrific debate and I very much appreciate it. And I want to	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>I want to thank</i> , is a statement that can be showed the expressing of thanking, expressing of thanking include in expressive illocution. Then Mr. President praised that debate so he said that <i>I very much appreciate it</i> . Thanking and praising are kinds of expressive illocution. Mr. President maximize praise of other. It can be known this

		<p>thank the</p> <p>University of</p> <p>Denver.</p>			utterance is kind approbation maxim.
24:03-24:06	Mitt Romney	<p>12. “Obamacare” is on my list. I apologize, Mr. President. I use that term with all respect.</p>	Expressive	Modesty	<p>The utterance <i>I apologize</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of expressive. This expressive is an apologizing utterance.</p> <p>Governor Romney apologized to Mr. President and the next statement has similar, by using expressive.</p> <p>The utterance is <i>I use that term with all respect</i>. This expressive is praising utterance. Governor praised Mr. President. He maximize</p>

					dispraise of himself. It can be known this utterance is kind of modesty maxim.
24:10-24:11	Barack Obama	13. I'm sorry	Expressive	Modesty	The utterance <i>I'm sorry</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of expressive. This expressive is kind of apologizing. Governor Romney apologized to moderator. He answered the question, with said sorry. He is very polite. He maximize dispraised between himself and Mr. President. It can be known this utterance is kind of modesty maxim.

06:02-06:04	Barack Obama	14. Governor Romney and I both agree that our corporate tax rate is too high	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance <i>Governor Romney and I both agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of assertive. This assertive is a stating utterance that maximized agreement between him and Governor Romney. Based on planned from both of candidates, have similar, Mr. President agree with the statement from Governor Romney. It can be known this utterance is kind of agreement maxim.
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06:21-06:24	Barack Obama	15. Governor Romney and I, we both agree that we've got to boost American energy production.	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance <i>we both agree</i> is a statement that can be showed stating utterance. This assertive is a stating utterance Mr. President stated agree about energy production. Stating utterance is one kind of assertive illocution. Mr. President showed agreement. He was maximizing agreement between him and Governor Romney. It can be known this utterance is kind of agreement maxim.
08:48-08:49	Mitt Romney	16. First, education. I agree , education is	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance <i>I agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of

		key			assertive. This assertive is a stating utterance, Governor Romney maximize agreement between himself and Mr. President, it can be known this statement is a kind of agreement maxim.
09:14-09:15	Mitt Romney	17. Taxation. We agree	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance <i>we agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of assertive. This assertive is a stating utterance. Governor Romney stated that “we agree” it means that he agree with the statement from Mr. President. They wanted to make tax rates down or lower it. This state

					was maximize agreement between Governor Romney and Mr. President. It can be known this utterance is kind of agreement maxim.
47:09-47:11 and 47:09-47:10	(S) Mitt Romney (H) Barack Obama	18. Absolutely Yes	Assertive	Agreement	The utterances <i>absolutely</i> and <i>yes</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterance. From that conversation above the two candidates stated they were agree with the question from moderator. Mr. President maximized agreement between himself and moderator,

					governor Romney either. It can be known this utterances is kind of agreement maxim.
50:30-50:32	Barack Obama	19. And it appears we've got some agreement that a marketplace to work has to have some regulation	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance <i>it appears we've got some agreement</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterance. Before that sentence, he stated that <i>I appreciate</i> he also praised governor. Eventhough he said that he appreciated with that, so it means that he agree with the governor. Mr. President maximized agreement between himself and

					governor Romney, with marked by <i>I appreciate</i> and followed by <i>it appears we've got some agreement</i> . It can be known this utterance is kind of agreement maxim.
59:45-59:53	Barack Obama	20. And I agree the the Democratic legislators in Massachusetts might have given some advice to Republicans in Congress about how to cooperate.	Assertive	Agreement	The statement <i>and I agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterance. Mr. President stated he agree with governor's opinion. Mr. President maximized agreement between himself and Governor Romney. It can be known this utterance is kind of agreement

					maxim.
01:03:13- 01:03:20	Mitt Romney	21. I agree on, which is the – the key task we have in health care is to get the costs down so it's more affordable for families	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance <i>I agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of stating utterance. Stating is a kind of assertive illocution. In this statement, Governor Romney stated that he agree with the Mr. President's opinion about health care is to get the costs down. Governor Romney maximizes agreement between himself and Mr. President. It can be known this utterance is kind agreement maxim.

01:14:34- 01:14:45	Mitt Romney	22. And I – and I agree with Secretary Arne Duncan. He’s – there’s some ideas he’s put forward on Race to the Top – not all of them but some of them I agree	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance is <i>I agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This utterance is stating utterance. On his utterance, Governor Romney agrees with the federal government, because they have responsibility to improve the quality of public education in America. Not all of them, but Governor Romney minimized disagreement between himself and some of government who did not have responsibility. While, Governor Romney maximizes
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					agreement between himself and some of government who have responsibility. It can be known this utterance as kind of agreement maxim.
01:16:38- 01:16:46	(S) Barack Obama	23. I probably agree on is getting businesses to work with community colleges so that they're setting up their training programs	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance <i>I probably agree</i> and <i>it'll be a small agreement</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterance. Mr. President in his answer is he stated that I probably agree. It has some viewed with the governor Romney, he also agree with the federal government's

	(H) Mr. Lehrer	Do you agree, governor ?			responsibility. But Mr. President just minimized agreement, because in his answer, he used <i>probably</i> and <i>small agreement</i> it means that he did not totally or maximized his agreement between himself and other. It can be known this utterance is kind of agreement maxim.
	(S) Barack Obama	let – let – let me just finish the point			
	(S) Mitt Romney	Oh, yeah. Oh, yeah			
	(S) Barack Obama	I suspect it'll be a small agreement			

03:45-03:48	Mitt Romney	24. And the answer is yes, we can help	Assertive	Sympathy	The utterance <i>yes we can help</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterances that maximize sympathy between self and other. So Governor Romney was sympathy to the woman who needs his help about loss of jobs.
09:06-09:08	Mitt Romney	25. They need for jobs that will really help them	Assertive	Sympathy	The utterance <i>will really help them</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of assertive. This assertive is a stating utterance, Governor Romney with his plan who wanted to help Americans for

					getting jobs. Governor Romney maximize sympathy between him and Americans, it can be known this statement is a kind of sympathy maxim.
33:40-33:42	Barack Obama	26. What ends up happening is some people end up not getting help	Assertive	Sympathy	The utterance <i>some people end up not getting help</i> is a statement that can be classified as a kind of assertive. This assertive is complaining utterance. Mr. President complained to governors, who didn't creative enough to made up for 30 percent of revenue on something like medicaid. Mr.

					<p>President maximized sympathy between him and people who didn't get help. It would make some people ended up not got help. Mr. President felt sympathetic to people who didn't get help. It can be known this utterance is kind of sympathy maxim.</p>
01:15:00-01:15:02	Mitt Romney	27. I want them to be able to go to the school of their choice	Assertive	Sympathy	<p>The utterance <i>I want them to be able to go to the school of their choice</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterance. Governor Romney stated that he wanted the kids</p>

					<p>getting federal dollars from IDEA.</p> <p>Beside that, there are disable kids or poor kids or lower-income kids. He felt sympathetic for the kids who did not got education. He was maximized sympathy between himself and poor kids who did not got education. It can be known this utterance is kind of sympathy maxim.</p>
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Conclusion for the first debate

Based on data above, it can be concluded that agreement maxims are dominate in the first debate, because have 10 data. It means that two of candidates minimized antipathy between themselves and other. And both candidates maximized sympathy between themselves and other. It will be more polite for two candidates, because they were applied more varieties of maxims in their speech.

Data findings in the second debate session

Timeline	Participant	Utterances	Illocutionary Function	Kinds of maxims	Analysis
24:55-24:56	Mitt Romney	28. I will not let that happen	Commissive	Tact	The utterance <i>I will not let that happen</i> is a statement that can be showed the expressing of promising or vowing. Promising and vowing include in commissive illocution. He vowed to audiences to raise taxes is not good for American people, especially on middle income families. He wants to help those families to create incentives to start growing jobs again in their country.

					He maximized benefit to American people. It can be know this utterance as kind of tact maxim.
28:21-28:26	Mitt Romney	29. I'm not looking to cut taxes for wealthy people. I am looking to cut taxes for middle-income people	Comissive	Tact	The utterance <i>I'm not looking to cut taxes for wealthy people</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of comissive utterance this comissive is promsing or vowing utterance. Governor Romney was maximize benefit to American people who middle-income people. It can be known this utterance as kind of tact maxim.

01:28-01:35	Mitt Romney	<p>30. Thank you</p> <p>Jeremy. I</p> <p>appreciate your –</p> <p>your question,</p> <p>and thank you for</p> <p>being here this</p> <p>evening and to all</p> <p>of those from</p> <p>Nassau County</p> <p>that have come,</p> <p>thank you for</p> <p>your time. Thank</p> <p>you to Hofstra</p> <p>University and to</p>	Expressive	Approbation	<p>The utterance <i>Thank you</i> is kind of</p> <p>thanking utterance, and <i>I appreciate</i></p> <p>is kind of praising utterance. That is</p> <p>including in expressive statement.</p> <p>Governor Romney thank for all</p> <p>audience, and also appreciate to</p> <p>Jeremy who gave them a question.</p> <p>He maximize praised to other. It can</p> <p>be known this utterance as kind of</p> <p>approbation maxim.</p>
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		<p>Candy Crowley</p> <p>for organizing and leading this – this event. Thank you, Mr. President, also for being part of this – this debate</p>			
03:36-03:38	<p>Barack Obama</p>	<p>31. Jeremy, first of all, your future is bright</p>	Expressive	Approbation	<p>The utterance <i>your future is bright</i> is a statement as kind of expressive.</p> <p>This expressive as kind of praising utterance. Mr. President praised to Jeremy about his future about the chance to get the employment. Mr.</p>

					President maximized praise to Jeremy about his bright future. It can be known this utterance as kind of approbation maxim.
20:52-20-58	Mitt Romney	32. I appreciate wind jobs in Iowa and accross our country. I appreciate the jobs in coal and oil and gas	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>I appreciate</i> is the statement that can be classified as kind of expressive utterance. This expressive is praising utterance. In governor' statement, he said that he appreciate, it means that he praises to people who work in Iowa in coal and oil and gas. He maximizes praise of other. It can be known this utterance as kind of approbation

					maxim.
21:56-21:57	Barack Obama	33. You're doing great	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>you're doing great</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of expressive. This expressive is praising utterance. Mr. President praised Mary, so she would not be nervous. Mr. President maximize his praise to Mary. It can be known this utterance as kind of approbation maxim.
22:11-22:14	Mitt Romney	34. Thank you very much, and let me tell you, you're absolutely right	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>thank you very much</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of expressive utterance. This expressive is thanking utterance.

		about part of that			Governor Romney thank to Mary, after she delivering her question, and governor Romney also praises Mary. In Mary's statement is <i>you're absolutely right</i> . That utterance is kind of expressive as kind of praising utterance. He also praise to Mary. He maximizes praise to Mary. It can be known this utterances is kind of approbation maxim.
31:37-31:40	Mitt Romney	35. Now, Governor Romney was a very successful	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>now Governor Romney was a very successful investor</i> as kind of expressive

		investor			utterance. This expressive is praising utterance. Because Mr. President praise the Governor Romney with his plan. Mr. President was maximizing praise to Governor Romney. It can be known this utterance as kind of approbation maxim.
35:01-35:02	Barack Obama	36. Well, Katherine, that's a great question	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>well, Katherine, that's a great question</i> , is a statement that can be classified as kind of expressive. This expressive is praising utterance. As a good speaker, Mr. President speak

					politely exactly, always praised the audience who delivered their question. Mr. President maximizes praise to Katherine because of her question. It can be known this utterance as kind of approbation maxim.
43:30-43:32	Mitt Romney	37. Thank you. And I appreciate that question	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>thank you</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of thanking utterance, and the utterance <i>I appreciate that question</i> is a statement than can be classified as kind of praising. That's

					utterances is kind of expressive utterances. Governor Romney thank to Susan Katz and he praised her. Governor Romney maximized praise to Susan Katz. It can be known that utterances as kind of approbation maxim.
01:32:38-01:32:40	Mitt Romney	38. Thank you, and that's an opportunity for me, and I appreciate it	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>thank you</i> is thanking utterance, and the utterance <i>I appreciate it</i> is praising utterance. Both utterances can be classified as kind of expressive. Governor Romney thank to Barry Green and he appreciates her for his

					<p>opportunity who first can answer that question. Governor Romney maximizes praise to Barry Green. It can be known those utterances as kind of approbation maxim.</p>
<p>01:35:51- 01:35:52</p>	<p>Barack Obama</p>	<p>39. I believe Governor Romney is a good man</p>	<p>Expressive</p>	<p>Approbation</p>	<p>The utterance <i>I believe Governor Romney is a good man</i> as kind of expressive. This expressive is praising utterance. Mr. President Barack Obama praises Governor Romney with his plan. His plan wants to reduce tax rate, and it would be created new jobs. Mr. President maximizes praise to</p>

					Governor Romney. It can be known this utterance as kind of approbation maxim.
01:18:43- 01:18:44	Mitt Romney	40. I totally agree	Assertive	Agreement	<p>The utterance <i>I totally agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive utterance. This assertive is stating utterance.</p> <p>Governor Romney stated that he totally agree with Mr. President's statement about school. Children will get education with good school.</p> <p>Governor Romney maximizes agreement between himself and Mr. President. It can be known this</p>

					utterance as kind of agreement maxim.
01:27:56- 01:27:28	Barack Obama	41. And both Governor Romney and I agree actually that we should lower our corporate tax rate	Assertive	Agreement	The utterance <i>and both governor Romney and I agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterance. Mr. President stated that they agree with reduced tax rate. Mr. President maximizes agreement between himself and Governor Romney. It can be known this utterance as kind of agreement maxim.

40:15-40:21	Mitt Romney	42. I'm going to help women in America get good work by getting a stronger economy and by supporting women in the workplace	Assertive	Sympathy	The utterance <i>I'm going to help women in America get good work</i> is a statement that can be classified as a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterance. Governor Romney states that he wants to help women in America to get good work. He feel sympathetic for women who did not get job. Governor Romney maximizes sympathy between himself and women in America to get good work. It can be known this utterance as kind of sympathy maxim.
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54:09-54:11	Mitt Romney	43. There are more people in poverty , one out of six people in poverty	Assertive	Sympathy	<p>The utterance <i>there are more people in poverty</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This assertive is reporting utterance.</p> <p>Governor Romney has been reported the American people who loosed jobs, so that's why he felt sympathetic for American people, he said that there are more people in poverty. Governor Romney maximized sympathetic to American people who unemployment or loosed jobs. It can be known this utterance as kind of</p>
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					sympathy maxim.
01:09:41- 01:09:45	Mitt Romney	44. I – I'm feel very deeply sympathetic for the families of those who lost loved ones	Assertive	Sympathy	The utterance <i>I feel very deeply sympathetic</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of assertive. This assertive is stating utterance. Governor Romney stated that he felt very deeply sympathetic for the families of those who lost loved ones when the tragedy happened. Governor Romney maximized sympathy between himself and other. It can be known this utterance as kind of sympathy maxim.

Conclusion for the second debate

Based on data above, it can be concluded that approbation maxims are dominate in third debate, because have 10 data or utterances include in approbation maxim, and also expressive illocution are dominant. It means that the two candidates praise to other, because in expressive illocution was dominantly praising utterances. Each candidate minimized dispraise of other and maximize praised of other.

Data findings in the third debate session

Timeline	Participant	Utterances	Illocutionary Function	Kinds of maxims	Analysis
02:30-02:39	Mitt Romney	45. Thank you , Bob, and thank you for agreeing to moderate this debate this evening. Thank you to Lynn Univeristy for welcoming us here , and Mr. President, it's	Expressive and assertive	Approbation	The utterances <i>thank you</i> is the utterance as that can be showed expressing of thanking. Governor Romney also stated that <i>thank you</i> <i>for agreeing to moderate</i> , and also praised to Mr. President with stated that <i>it's good to be with you again</i> . Those utterances as kind of expressive and assertive illocution. Governor Romney maximizes praised to other. It can be known

		good to be with you again			those utterances as kind of approbation maxim.
06:30-06:35	Barack Obama	46. And you know, Governor Romney, I'm glad that you agree that we have been successful in going after Al- Qaida	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>I'm glad that you agree</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of expressive. This expressive is praising utterance. He praised to governor Romney, with stated that he glad that governor Romney is agree that they have been successful in going after Al-Qaida. This utterance not classified into agreement maxim, because have <i>agree</i> statement, but the researcher looked that Mr. President praised to

					governor. Mr. President maximized praise to governor Romney. It can be known this utterance is kind of approbation maxim.
48:58-49:00	Barack Obama	47. I'm glad that Governor Romney agrees with the steps that we're taking	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>I'm glad that Governor Romney agrees with their steps that we're taking</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of expressive. This expressive is praising utterance. Mr. President glad to the governor Romney who agrees with their steps. So that Mr. President maximized praise to Governor Romney. It can be known

					this utterance as kind of approbation maxim.
01:36:58- 01:36:59	Barack Obama	48. That's great	Expressive	Approbation	The utterance <i>that's great</i> is a statement that can be classified as kind of expressive. This expressive is praising utterance. Mr. President praised to moderator, because the moderator said to his mom to go vote, it can be made his mom felt big and strong. Mr. President maximized praise to moderator with his jobs. It can be known this utterance as kind of approbation maxim.

Conclusion for the third debate

Based on research findings in the third debate can be concluded that the data was found are 4 data, where these data just one maxim which used the two candidates in third USA Presidential election debate. This politeness maxim is not varieties, because just one maxim is found by the researcher. That maxim itself is approbation maxim include in expressive illocution. It means that, this maxim also dominate in third debate. The two candidates more polite in their speech, they praised to other, in their speech they thanking and praising to other.

Curriculum Vitae



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Novantia Dewi Kundji was born in Wonggarasi Barat, November, 28th 1994 from the marriage couple of Harun Kundji and Asni Panigoro. She graduated her Elementary School in SDN 1 Lemito, 2006. Then she continued her study in Junior High School at SMP Negeri 1 Lemito and finished her study in 2009. Afterward she enrolled as the student in Senior high school at SMA Negeri 1 Lemito and finished her study in 2012. Then, she was a lucky student who has been honored to be a student of English Education Study Program in Faculty of Letters and Culture Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. During the time of her study in Universitas Negeri Gorontalo, she joined some programs and academic activities.

1. The participant of Masa Orientasi Mahasiswa Baru (MOMB) 2012
2. The participant of Pelatihan Komputer dan Internet Universitas Negeri Gorontalo in 2012
3. The participants of Marching Band Gita Civica Universitas Negeri Gorontalo (MBGC UNG)

4. The participant of Program Dialog Fokus dengan Topik “Penerapan Hukum yang Salah dan Penerapan Undang-Undang No. 16 Tahun 2011 Tentang Bantuan Hukum” in 2012
5. The participant of Konser Kolaborasi Kolosal Marching Band Gita Civica (MBGC) Universitas Negeri Gorontalo at Indoor UNG on June 22nd in 2013
6. The participant of Cross Cultural Understanding 2014
7. The Participant of International Conference on Malay Language and cultures held by Language Development Center in 2013
8. The participant of speaking Ekspo of English Department 2014
9. The participant of week of field work in Manado 2015
10. The participant of Workshop of Academic Writing held in ELC Education Manado on April 21st 2015
11. The participant of second International Students Conference 2015
12. The participant of teaching Practice II at SMP Negeri 1 Kabila, Kabupaten Bone Bolango 2015
13. The participant of KKS pengabdian in Leboto village, Kwandang, District of North Gorontalo 2015.
14. The participant of seminar Public Speaking “Tampil Berani Tanpa Grogi” held by Ronal Hutagalung, October 22nd 2016

These activities trained her to learn more about becoming experiencing personality in order to understand the opportunities to be a better scholar.