

Chapter 5

Conclusion and Suggestions

Conclusions

This study aims to find out three types of loanwords in *the Jakarta Post Online*. Based on Haugen Theory, there are three types loanwords distinguished from basic of loanwords. They are loanwords Without Phonetic Substitution (WPS), loanwords with Partial Phonetic Substitution (PPS), and loanwords with Complete Phonetic Substitution(CPS). Total from the all of the data are 53 words, it is from Latin and French. Three types of English loanwords in Political Discourse have the various presentation. It can be seen from the analysis of each type. In this research found types of WPS is the most used frequently and PPS be the least used frequently in political discourse news.

More precisely, three types of English loanwords that found in political discourse news of *the Jakarta Post Online* had integrated and phonological changed. Based on the Crowley's theory, in the WPS English loanwords, there are sound changed such as sound addition (epenthesis), sound deletion (cluster reduction) and metathesis. Then, in PPS English loanwords, the sound changed usually took place at the end of the syllable of the word. It had been sound addition (epenthesis), sound deletion (cluster reduction) and metathesis. The last is complete phonetic substitution (CPS) English loanwords which are combination of vowel and consonant changed has occurred. In addition, there is the sound change in this type such as lenition, fortition, addition sound', 'sound deletion' and 'metathesis'.

Suggestions

Based on the result of the research, hopefully this research will be a reference for the next writer who wants to conduct the same field of research which is loanwords of political discourse (a case study on *the Jakarta Post Online*). This research will be a good example in analyzing the phonetic study especially loanwords, in which it help the further writer to conducts research of loanwords on political discourse in the other form, such as novel, poetry and magazine in the purpose of enriching the phonetic studies.

Next, the writer recomendation to the next writer to applying the other language except Latin and French, so it can enrich knowledge of linguistics study in various languages. Also, the writer hopes the next researcher can use the other theory of loanwords in their research such as theory types of borrowingwords by Haugen, Jendra and others experts. Moreover, for the university students who want to know more about loanwords study, this skripsi will be more useful to describe the loanwords of political discourse that use in utterances into every political situation that they done.

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List of Appendices

1. Table of Data
2. Source of data

Appendices

**Table 1: Loanwords on Political Discourse
(A case study on the Jakarta Post Online)**

No	Words of loanwords	Words Origin
1	Allowence	Latin
2	Argument	Latin
3	Amendment	Latin
4	Authority	Latin
5	Bureaucracy	French
6	Consensus	Latin
7	Commission	Latin
8	Communication	Latin
9	Congress	Latin
10	Corruption	Latin
11	Consolidation	Latin
12	Contract	Latin
13	Case	Latin
14	Crucial	Latin
15	Constitution	Latin
16	Conflict	Latin
17	Candidate	Latin
18	Consequence	Latin
19	Decision	Latin
20	District	Latin
21	Develop	French
22	Decree	Latin
23	Declaration	Latin
24	Democratic	French
25	Decide	Latin and French

26	Deputy	Latin
27	Election	Latin
28	Evidence	Latin
29	Government	Latin
30	Institution	Latin
31	Influential	Latin
32	Intervention	Latin
33	Legal	Latin
34	Legitimacy	Latin
35	Ministry	Latin
36	Ministerial	Latin and French
37	Position	Latin
38	Provincial	Latin
39	Project	Latin
40	Protect	Latin
41	President	Latin
42	Public	Latin
43	Quarrel	Latin
44	Resident	Latin
45	Reputation	Latin
46	System	French
47	Society	French and Latin
48	Social	Latin
49	Session	Latin
50	Stipulate	Latin
51	State	Latin
52	Testify	Latin
53	Transparency	Latin

Table. 2**Types of loanwords****Loanwords Witout Phonetic Substitution (WPS)**

No	Source language	Word	Target language	Word
1.1	Latin	Election	English	Election
1.2	Latin	Commission	English	Commission
1.3	Latin	Institution	English	Institution
1.4	Latin	Communication	English	Communication
1.5	Latin	Decision	English	Decision
1.6	Latin	Stipulate	English	Stipulat
1.7	Latin	Corruption	English	Corruption
1.8	Latin	President	English	President
1.9	Latin	Session	English	Session
1.10	Latin	Reputation	English	Reputation
1.11	Latin	Position	English	Position
1.12	Latin	Protect	English	Protect
1.13	Latin	Constitution	English	Constitution
1.14	Latin	Declaration	English	Declaration
1.15	Latin	Conflict	English	Conflict
1.16	Latin	Resident	English	Resident

Table : 3 Types of loanwords**Partial Phonetic Substitution (PPS)**

No	Source language	Word	Target language	Word
2.1	Latin	Consens	English	Consensus
2.2	Latin	Candidatus	English	Candidate
2.3	Latin	Legitimus	English	Legitimacy

2.4	Latin	Congressus	English	Congress
2.5	Latin	Societas	English	Society
2.6	Latin	Deputatus	English	Deputy
2.7	Latin	Argumentum	English	Argument
2.8	Latin	Publicus	English	Public
2.9	Latin	Minister	English	Ministry
2.10	French	Systeme	English	System
2.11	Latin	Testificari	English	Testify
2.12	Latin	Distringere	English	District
2.13	Latin	Consolidare	English	Consolidation
2.14	Latin	Influere	English	Influential
2.15	Latin	Socialis	English	Social
2.16	Latin	Consequentia	English	Consequence
2.17	Latin	Status	English	State
2.18	Latin	Decretum	English	Decree
2.19	Latin	Transparere	English	Transparency
2.20	Latin	Projectum	English	Project
2.21	Latin	Contractus	English	Contract
2.22	Latin	Casus	English	Case
2.23	Latin	Provincialis	English	Provincial
2.24	Latin	Intervenire	English	Intervention
2.25	Latin	Legalis	English	Legal
2.26	Latin	Evidentia	English	Evidence

2.27	Latin	Ministerialis	English	Ministerial
2.28	French	Bureaucratie	English	Bureaucracy
2.29	French	Société	English	Society
2.30	French	Décider	English	Decide
2.31	French	Développer	English	Develop
2.32	French	Démocratique	English	Democratic

Table: 4 Types of loanwords
Complete Phonetic Substitution (CPS)

No	Source language	Word	Target language	Word
3.1	Latin	Gubernare	English	Governement
3.2	Latin	Querel	English	Quarrel
3.3	Latin	Auctoritas	English	Authority
3.4	Latin	Allaudare	English	Allowance
3.5	Latin	Crux	English	Crucial
3.6	Latin	Emendare	English	Amendment