Chapter 5: Conclusion and Suggestion

This chapter discusses the conclusion and suggestion. Conclusion is conducted after identifying and analyzing the research. Then, suggestion is lead the next researchers who are interest on conducting similar research of motivation especially in hierarchy of needs.

Conclusion

This research has been identified and discussed the research question of this study "How is the hierarchy of needs reflected on the main characters in Requiem novel by Lauren Oliver". This study found that motivation is important part in human life. All people never give up when their needs are not getting yet. Besides, this study has been analyzed used Hierarchy of needs theory by Abraham Maslow.

By means of theory above, entire data indicated that every human has different needs in their life even they had the same gender and has closest relationship. Some of them could do everything to reach it. Those main characters were perfectly portrayed that has great motivation, external or internal, was the key made the needs fulfilled. Theory of motivation was clearly explained by Lauren Oliver's novel. She provided that to fulfill the needs should began from the lowest to the highest needs.

Based on the data, Lena shows the domination in self actualization need. Refers to the domination of needs makes Lena become a woman who has great energy, sociable,

independently, and optimistic to achieve the mission. It is because she wanted to show the potential that she has then she does not underestimated by others.

Meanwhile, Hana shows the domination in esteem and love and belonging need. Regarding to the domination can build characters of Hana in the novel. She became a stable woman, confidence, prestige, but helpful with people around her. It is formed because the decisions that have been choose as living in the luxurious environment but bound by the rules.

Theoretically, different people have different motivation to make the needs fulfill. This study not only explains about the hierarchy but also the domination of the needs through the main characters. To sum up, environment; it is includes the residence, relationship, and the rules, can influence the domination of the need each people.

Suggestion

Based on the study above, there are some suggestions for the next researcher who will conduct a literary subject, especially in motivation. It can be analyzed in another literary work such as short story, poem and etc. because motivation is close related and represent of human being as well as literary work is mirror of life. Therefore, hopefully it can be useful for student literary criticism class and also becomes a guideline and references in analyzing motivation of human needs. Further, it is one of the evidence that psychoanalytic could be used in analyzing motivation. Moreover, reads a lot to find a research problem everywhere to create a new academic research.

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