

## Approval Sheet

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Title : The Effects of Childhood Trauma of Karen Overhill as  
Reflected on Richard Baer's Novel *Switching Time*

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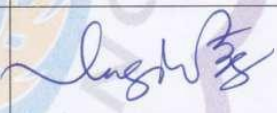
## Legalization Sheet

Date : June 15<sup>th</sup>, 2017

Time : 09.00 am

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No	Examiner	Signature
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### Abstract

**Susanti. 321 412 006. 2017. The Effects of Childhood Trauma of Karen Overhill as Reflected on Richard Baer's Novel *Switching Time*, Skripsi. English Education Study Program, Letters and Culture Faculty, Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. It was supervised by Rosma Kadir, S.Pd, M.A. and Farid Muhammad, S.Pd, M.A.**

This study is proposed to analyze *Switching Time* novel (2007) written by Richard Baer. The issues discussed how this novel shows the effects of the personality of a person after experiencing a chronic trauma in childhood and the contribution of literary elements such as characters, conflicts and settings that refer to the text based on interpretation to reveal the result. The purpose of this analysis is to know how the effects of childhood trauma of a character in the novel, Karen Overhill. The analysis of this study using Dudley theory of the effect of childhood trauma and Sigmund Freud theory of personality. The results of the analysis show there are nine effects that appear after a chronic childhood trauma, they are excessive anxiety, excessive frightened, hard to believe to other people, difficult to memorize something, wakeful, distressed, become a hater, interference of traumatic memories, and dissociative disorder.

***Keywords: childhood trauma, effect of childhood trauma, Switching Time novel, Psychoanalytic.***

**ABSTRAK**

**Susanti. 321 412 006. 2017. Pengaruh Trauma Masa Anak-anak Karen Overhill seperti Tergambar pada Novel Richard Baer Switching Time, Skripsi. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Sastra dan Budaya, Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. Dibimbing oleh Rosma Kadir, S.Pd.,M.A. dan Farid Muhammad, S.Pd.,M.A.**

Penelitian ini diajukan untuk menganalisa novel Switching Time (2007) yang ditulis oleh Richard Baer. Hal-hal yang didiskusikan adalah bagaimana novel ini menunjukkan pengaruh kepribadian seseorang setelah mengalami suatu trauma kronis saat masa kanak-kanak dan kontribusi unsur-unsur sastra seperti tokoh, konflik dan pengaturan yang merujuk pada teks berdasarkan interpretasi untuk mengungkap hasilnya. Analisa ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui bagaimana pengaruh trauma masa kanak-kanak seorang tokoh dalam novel, Karen Overhill. Analisa penelitian ini menggunakan teori Dudley yaitu pengaruh trauma masa kanak-kanak dan Sigmund Freud tentang kepribadian. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa terdapat Sembilan pengaruh yang muncul setelah trauma kronis masa kanak-kanak, kesembilan nya yaitu kegelisahan yang berlebihan, ketakutan yang berlebihan, sulit percaya kepada orang lain, sulit untuk mengingat sesuatu, sulit untuk tidur, tertekan, menjadi pembenci, penyimpangan ingatan-ingatan traumatik dan gangguan disosiatif.

***Kata Kunci: Trauma Masa Kanak-kanak, Pengaruh Trauma Masa Kanak-kanak, Novel Switching Time, Psikoanalisis***