Chapter V

Conclusion and Suggestion

This chapter explains about the conclusion and suggestion of this research. On the conclusion part it would be provides the result of data finding and the discussion chapter. Then, the suggestion shows about the leads further researchers who are attract and interest to analyze in similar topic of research.

Conclusion

According to Pierce, Peirce's Sign Theory, or Semiotic, is an account of signification, representation, reference and meaning. Although sign theories have a long history, Peirce's accounts are distinctive and innovative for their breadth and complexity, and for capturing the importance of interpretation to signification. It can be concluded that semiotics is based on the logics of human because logics is studying about how people think, while thinking is doing by learns about signs. The signs which are making the people think, had a realtion with the other and give a meaning to every single thing.

Based on the object, it has been divide into 3 categories such as icon, index and symbol. These three categories become the main problem that have been discussed in this research. Icon is a sign which is the relation between the signified and signifier had similarity naturally. In other word, icon is the relation between the object that almost same. Index is a mode in which the signifier might not resemble its signified object. It is not arbitrarily assigned and is directly connected in some way to the object. The symbol or symbolic sign is assigned arbitrarily or is accepted as societal convention.

Base on the explanation on chapter IV the writer has been found kinds of sign as the data in this research from four poems by Hopkins. In Spring and fall: to a young child, the writer has found 6 data (2 data as the icon, 1 data as the index and 3 data as the symbol), I wake and feel the fell of dark, the writer has found 7 data (3 data as the icon, 1 data as the index and 3 data as the symbol), The sea and the skylark, the writer has found 4data (1 data as the icon, 1 data as the index and 2 data as the symbol), and the last poem, Heaven-Haven, the writer has found 7 data (2 data as the icon, 1 data as the index and 4 data as the symbol). There are 24 signs that the writer found from Gerard Manley Hopkins Poems by using Charles Sanders Pierce theory :Icon, Index and Symbols as the kinds of sign.

The signs are making the people think, had a relation with the other and give a meaning to every single thing. In this research Hopkins expresses the relation between nature and human life in his work nicely. *First* poem is talking about the sadness of human that will face the death. *Second* poem is explaining about the falls of a human into the darkness and felt that there is an unfairness in his life. *Third* poem told about how disappointed Hopkins was when he saw the people in the world do not care about God anymore, they are top busy with their own bussines. *The last* poem explains about the desire of a human to be in haven and does not matter if he has to make it or die.

Suggetions

Based on the result of this research, there are some suggestions for the next researchers who want to do a research with the similar research. The writer expects that this research would help the students who want to conduct the similar research with some theories and discussion that can be useful to complete their research.

Literature is media which can be used in teaching and learning English. The teacher can indirectly improve the ability of student in English skill such as vocabulary, grammar, reading, and writing skill. Therefore, the teacher can be used the literature especially poetry as references in teaching and learning English. Literature is something which is very interesting to read and learn. Therefore, English learner must read a lot about literature, especially poetry that will improve and enrich their knowledge about literature and poetry itself. By reading literary works, the students can also improve their English, because they can directly deal with language (English).

For the next researcher is possible to conduct further studies about the theory of sign. Meanwhile, the other researcher can be more analyze to the other literary text through the theories or the approach of this research. The poetry is a branch of literature which is very interested to analyze. It is not only analyzing figurative language, meaning, theme, and message but all things related about poetry, such as imagery, symbol, rhyme, sound, and rhythm. Therefore, future research could further to study about the poetry in different poem. The study in analyzing poetry is not only limited to the problems studied by the writer at this

time but also there are still many aspects can be analyzed so in the writing of the thesis will be better. For the next researcher is possible to conduct further studies about the theory of sign. Meanwhile, the other researcher can be more analyze to the other literary text through the theories or the approach of this research.

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