

## **BAB V**

### **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

This chapter explains about the conclusion and suggestion of this research. On the conclusion part it would be provides the result of data finding and discussion chapter. Then, the suggestion shows about the lead further researchers who are attract and interest to analyze in similar topic of research.

#### **Conclusion**

After conducting research and discussing about the research questions about how the psychological condition of the main character through his personality, Sigmund Freud's theory becomes the theory that have found on the main character personality.

Based on the research data finding and discussing about the problem, it can be concluded that the main character very dominant with his id. At first he said that he loved pets, but he changed his mind became feeling hatred to his pet. His id always drove him to did what he wanted was only pleasure. Id operates on the pleasure principle (Freud, 1923) which is the idea that every wishful impulse should be satisfied immediately, regardless of the consequences. When he felt hatred to the pets, he did not take it somewhere but directly abuse it. Moreover, he wanted the black cat to die. The person will satisfy if they success destroyed the object that they hate. Jefferey S. Nevid (2009)" the id wants what it wants when it wants it". It concerned with what the person wants to do. That was what

the main character was going to do. He killed Pluto with a knife in the limb of three.

Moreover, he changed his mind when he brought the new black cat into his house. A feeling of hatred appeared against himself. When his wife prevented him from killing the new black cat, he did not ask her to just go away, but he killed his wife directly. Thus, the id doesn't care about reality, about the needs of anyone else, only its own satisfaction. The id wants whatever feels good at the time, with no consideration for other circumstances of the situation (on Jeffrey S. Nevid, 2009). Meanwhile, his superego considered the main character that killing someone was breaking the rule of society. So, he always felt sorry after he did an action. As a result, although his murder that hid the body of his wife was not known by anyone for a while, but finally the crime was solved because of his id drive him to tell something unconsciously that his wife hid behind the wall and the main character gets punishment based on his deed.

### **Suggestion**

Based on the result of this research, this study provides some suggestions for the reader who is interested in taking similar research about the psychological. On this research, it only focuses on the main character in the *Black Cat* short story and does an analysis on the psychological that focuses on psychoanalysis. There is a theory of Sigmund Freud that is used in this research; Id, Ego, and Superego. For the next researcher, it is possible to conduct more studies about the psychology that analyze based on the character, author, or reader point of view.

The other suggestion for the next researcher are to do a research about Edgar Allan Poe's story. It is because his short story is lots of issues anxieties which interest to be analyze.

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