

PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING

**SKRIPSI YANG BERJUDUL "ANALISIS DAU, DAK, DANA DESA
TERHADAP KETIMPANGAN DISTRIBUSI PENDAPATAN DAN
PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI DI INDONESIA TAHUN 2015-2018"**

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ABSTRAK

Yasin R. Ismail. 912 415 018. 2019. *Analisis DAU, DAK, Dana Desa Terhadap Ketimpangan Distribusi Pendapatan Dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia Tahun 2015-2018.* Dibawah bimbingan Dr. Muhammad Amir Arham, M.E dan Ibu Sri Indriyani S. Dai, SE, ME. Program Studi Ekonomi Pembangunan, Fakultas Ekonomi, Universitas Negeri Gorontalo.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis (i) pengaruh DAU terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi, (ii) pengaruh DAK terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi, (iii) pengaruh ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi, (iv) pengaruh Dana Desa terhadap ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan, (v) pengaruh pertumbuhan ekonomi terhadap ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan.

Data yang digunakan bersumber dari Kementerian Keuangan melalui Direktorat Jenderal Perimbangan Keuangan dan Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia selama periode 2015-2018, unit analisis adalah 33 provinsi di Indonesia. Penelitian ini menggunakan model persamaan simultan (*simultaneous equation regression model*) dengan menggunakan teknik regresi *two stage least square (2SLS)* dengan *Fixed Effect Model (FEM)*.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa, (i) dana alokasi umum berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi, yang berarti setiap kenaikan dana alokasi umum akan diikuti dengan kenaikan pertumbuhan ekonomi. (ii) dana alokasi khusus berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi. Artinya setiap kenaikan dana alokasi khusus akan membuat pertumbuhan ekonomi menurun. (iii) ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi yang berarti setiap kenaikan ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan sebesar dapat menurunkan pertumbuhan ekonomi. (iv) variabel dana desa berpengaruh negatif dan tidak signifikan terhadap ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan, yang berarti setiap kenaikan dana desa akan membuat ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan menurun. (v) variabel pertumbuhan ekonomi berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan, yang berarti setiap kenaikan pertumbuhan ekonomi bisa menurunkan ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan menurun.

Kata Kunci : *DAU, DAK, Dana Desa, Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Ketimpangan Distribusi Pendapatan.*

ABSTRACT

Yasin R. Ismail. 912 415 018. 2019. *The Analysis of General Allocation Fund, Special Allocation Fund, and Village Fund toward Income Distribution Inequality and Economic Growth in Indonesia from 2015 to 2018.* The principal supervisor is Dr. Muhammad Amir Arham, M.E, and the co-supervisor is Sri Indriyani S. Dai, SE, ME. Study Program of Economic Development, Faculty of Economics, State University of Gorontalo.

The study is aimed at analyzing (i) the influence of General Allocation Fund toward Economic Growth, (ii) the influence of Special Allocation Fund toward Economic Growth, (iii) the influence of income distribution inequality toward Economic Growth, (iv) the influence of Village Fund toward Income Distribution Inequality, and (v) the influence of economic growth toward income distribution inequality.

The data were collected from the Ministry of Finance through Directorate General of Financial Balance and Statistics Central Bureau of the Republic of Indonesia from 2015 to 2018. The analysis units are 33 provinces in Indonesia. The study applied a simultaneous equation regression model using two-stage least square (2SLS) regression and Fixed Effect Model (FEM).

Findings revealed that (i) General Allocation Fund positively and significantly influences Economic Growth, it means that each increase of general allocation fund will be followed by the increase of economic growth (ii) Special Allocation Fund negatively and significantly influences Economic Growth, it means that each increase of special allocation fund will decrease the economic growth (iii) income distribution inequality negatively and significantly influences Economic Growth, it means that each increase of income distribution inequality will decrease the economic growth (iv) Village Fund t negatively and significantly influences Income Distribution Inequality, it means that each increase of village fund will decrease the income distribution inequality and (v) economic growth negatively and significantly income distribution inequality, it means that each increase of economic growth will decrease the income distribution inequality.

Keywords: *General Allocation Fund, Special Allocation Fund, Village Fund, Income Distribution Inequality, Economic Growth*