

CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

In this chapter, the researcher provides the conclusions which related to the research analysis of politeness strategies that were explained in the previous chapter, and its will followed with the recommendation or suggestion from the researcher for the readers, for learning process and for the next research.

Conclusion

The main purpose of this research is to describe out the two central types of positive politeness and off record politeness strategies that used by the characters in the movie of *War Dogs*. To analyze the politeness strategies in this movie, the researcher obtain and applied the theory that was developed by Brown and Levinson (1987) as the foundation to categorize the findings.

The result was found that, in this research showed the strategies of politeness were appeared on the characters dialogues in this movie. The two central types of politeness strategies were existed by the character in this movie namely Positive politeness strategy and off record strategy.

Positive politeness strategy was used to express the social distance of the speaker and hearer to minimize the face risk. This strategy was occurred in *War Dogs* movie between the characters to shows the respectability of the speaker and hearer. This strategy redressed the correlation of the characters' friendliness of each other.

This strategy puts the speaker and hearer to respect each other on their communication.

Therefore, the communication of the character expected would express the good quality of behavior between the speaker and hearer in positive face to avoid the face risk. The positive politeness shows the respectful to the positive face of the speaking partner, while there are more than a few positive politeness strategies that did not impact the positive respond from the person intended. In this research, the researcher establishes the finding of all sub-strategy of positive politeness in the movie of War Dogs, even though not all the category presented that provide indicators on the conversation in this movie.

Besides that, the researcher also discovers the strategy of Off record politeness also was existed by the speaker to deliver the message in limitless or hidden absolute information, in which the speaker leaved the serious interpretation to be comprehended by the hearer. This strategy leaved the ambiguous interpretation that make the language indicated the hidden meaning to be comprehended. The strategy redress the difficult language that treated the hearer face, which the hearer needs more attention to interpret the message.

Therefore, the use of off record politeness strategy would become crucial way of delivering the message in any communication in which the speaking partner might interprets the different implication from what the speaker meant. This is because the use of limitless information in which make the hearer would go back and front to

identify with actual meaning. It can be observe in the movie where the speaker used this politeness strategy to transfer the message.

Based on the result of this research, the researcher concludes that the character use the politeness strategy in the situation that needs to show the appropriate way of delivering the message to the speaking partner based on the appropriate situation. It can be seen in the characters' dialogues in this movie which include the polite language. From this conclusion, it is secure to assume that the two types of politeness strategy that proposed by Brown and Levinson (1987) were used by the characters in the movie of *War Dogs*.

Recommendation

The suggestions of this research after presents the research conclusion will be showed below, the researcher would like to recommend several recommendations or suggestion for readers, for the next research and for learning process.

1. For the readers

For the purpose to help the readers to give more comprehension and conception of the politeness strategies, particularly in English and also to observe the types of those politeness strategies, the readers requires the concept of understanding the actual meaning of four types of politeness strategies that could be applied in having

communication.

2. For the next research

This research focused on the politeness strategies that used in the movie, this research was observed the types of avoiding face threatening act in communicating to real-life situation of politeness strategies. For the next research that interested to conducts research that related to the topic of politeness, this research also to give more reference of conducting the research of politeness, this research would be able to give and to help the next research to obtain data source as the literary work such as movie. And also politeness strategies are required to build an appropriate communication that makes this topic interesting to be observed by the next research.

3. For learning process

The use of politeness strategy is appropriate way to deliver or to transfer the message to the speaking partners. The researcher expected that, after learning the politeness strategy might help the students and readers to produce or to convey the message toward polite language. And then for teacher or lecturer, as the example of life could be used the politeness strategy as the teaching technique to the students, especially about how to communicate to other in politeness.

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