

Chapter 5: Conclusion and Suggestion

This chapter aims at concluding the conclusion drawing of the study and also some suggestions that the researcher wants to convey for the reader and students also suggestion for the further study.

Conclusion

In this case, the researcher concluded that the fourth semester students known to have passed Basic English Grammar and Advanced English Grammar still produced error. The students tend to make error almost in every types of error. Moreover, from 88 answer sheets that have been collected, there are several types of error on the indicators of present perfect tense which are auxiliary, past participle, and adverb of time found in students' answer sheets. Then, those errors are described using surface category taxonomy from Dulay et al (1982), such as omission, addition, misformation, and misordering.

Suggestion

Based on the conclusion above, there are several suggestion that could be presented for this research. First this research is expected to give an additional knowledge for students of English Department regarding with types of error in present perfect tense. Hence, in order to reduce those errors, they should increase their knowledge and awareness related with the use of present perfect tense on their writing. Besides that, this research is also expected to convey the information for the lecturers related with

students' ability and their difficulties in utilizing present perfect tense on their writing.

Based on the result of this research, there are several error that produced by students, which means that the lecturers should make some improvement in teaching and learning process. Moreover, this research is expected to be useful for readers who find problems in learning how to use Present Perfect Tense. Furthermore, this research could be a reference for the further researcher who attempts to investigate the same issue about present perfect tense in different types of writing. Besides that, they also could analyze grammatical errors on tenses in wider analysis.

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APPENDIX 1

Test: 1

Name :

Class :

Fill in the blank of the sentences below using Present Perfect Tense.

1. My sister _____ a new car.(buy)
2. My cousin and I _____ the business _____ three years. (run)
3. _____ the homework?(they, do)
4. I _____ this game _____ 2 years ago.(play)
5. She _____ her assignments.(finish, not)
6. _____ to the bank?(he, not, go)
7. _____ his friends?(Ali, invite)
8. I _____ the E-mail to you _____ an hour ago.(send)
9. _____ this picture i took yesterday?(Brian, not, see)
10. I _____ my son to drive the bicycle _____ a week now.(teach)
11. She _____ this lesson carefully.(explain, not)
12. _____ the famous museum in this town. (we, visit)
13. My mom and dad _____ for me to visit them _____ January. (wait)
14. _____ English _____ two days. (Alvin, learn, not)
15. A korean group BTS _____ a huge achievements _____ 2016. (receive)

Test: 2

Name :

Class :

Fill in the blank of the sentences below using Present Perfect Tense.

1. I _____ in Gorontalo _____ 4 years ago. (live)
2. _____ to me. (she, apology, not)
3. _____ your lunch? (you, eat)
4. _____ such a mess _____ I came here. (I, never, see)
5. _____ their violins? (they, bring, not)
6. My parents _____ me. (hurt, never)
7. _____ Lia ever _____ to Korea? (be)
8. They _____ London _____ a month. (leave)
9. _____ the door. (he, close)
10. My little baby _____ her finger with a knife. (cut)
11. Our team _____ the first price. (win)
12. _____ in the class _____ five times. (he, yawn)
13. _____ your name. (I, forget)
14. _____ her _____ yesterday. (we, know)
15. This information _____ to many misunderstanding.
(lead)

Test: 3

Name :

Class :

Fill in the blank of the sentences below using Present Perfect Tense.

1. _____ dinner. (we, prepare, already)
2. Jay _____ your ring in the garden yesterday. (find)
3. _____ yet. (she, arrive, not)
4. _____ sushi? (you, taste, ever)
5. _____ a vacation _____ last year. (I, take, not)
6. _____ yet? (the store, open)
7. Sammy _____ away his toys. (put)
8. Some people _____ a car. (drive)
9. _____ their bills yet? (they, pay, not)
10. _____ in three marathons _____ February. (I, run)
11. Justin _____ some of his music _____ five years.
(compose)
12. _____ bakso? (you, try)
13. _____ so quiet. (Julie, never, be)
14. _____ his wallet. (He, lose)
15. _____ three books up to now. (we, publish)

APPENDIX 2

Table 1: Table of error list from test 1.

No	Sentences	Students' Answers	Kinds of Error	Reconstructed Sentences
1	My sister ____ a new car. (buy)	• My sister bought a new car.	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i>	My sister <i>has bought</i> a new car.
		• My sister buy a new car.	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>bought</i> .	
		• My sister buys a new car.		
		• My sister had bought a new car.	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		• My sister have bought a new car.		
		• My sister has been bought a new car.	Addition of Auxiliary <i>bee</i>	
2	My cousin and I __ the business __ three years. (run)	• My cousin and I ran the business about three years.	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>run</i> , and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	My cousin and I <i>have run</i> the business <i>for</i> three years.
		• My cousin and I running the business for three years.	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>run</i> .	
		• My cousin and I have ran the business for three years.	Misformation of Past Participle <i>run</i> .	
		• My cousin and I have the business run three years.	Omission of Adverb of time <i>for</i> and Misordering.	
		• My cousin and I has ran the business for three years.	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>run</i>	
		• My cousin and I run the business for three years.	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i>	
		• My cousin and I have run the business since three years.	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		• My cousin and I has run the business since three years.	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		• My cousin and I run the business already three years.	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of AOT <i>for</i> .	

3	_____ the homework? (they,do)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Did they do the homework? • Do they do the homework? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>done</i>	<i>Have they done</i> the homework?
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are they the homework? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Omission of Past Participle <i>done</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They have done the homework? 	Misordering of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have they did the homework? 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>done</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you have the homework? 	Misordering, Omission and Misformation.	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have they have did the homework? 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>done</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They do the homework? • They doing the homework? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>done</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are they do the homework? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and <i>done</i> .	
4	I ___ this game __ 2 years ago. (play)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I played this game about 2 years ago. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	<i>I have played</i> this game <i>since</i> 2 years ago.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I play this game for 2 years ago. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Past Participle of <i>played</i> , and Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am playing this game for 2 years ago. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Past Participle of <i>played</i> , and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have play this game for 2 years ago. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>played</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am play this game since 2 years ago. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , and Past Participle of <i>played</i> .	

5	She _____ her assignments. (finish, not)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She is not finish her assignments. • She is not finishing her assignments. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle of <i>finished</i> .	She <i>hasn't finished</i> her assignments.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She not finish her assignments. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle of <i>finished</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She was not finished her assignments. • She haven't finished her assignments. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She has not finish her assignments. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>finished</i> .	
6	_____ to the bank? (he, not, go)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has he not gone to the bank? • He hasn't gone to the bank? 	Misordering of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	<i>Hasn't he gone</i> to the bank?
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Doesn't he go to the bank? • Don't he go to the bank? • Is he not going to the bank? • Is he not went to the bank? • Is he not go to the bank? • Isn't he go to the bank? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , and Past Participle <i>gone</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He has not goes to the bank? 	Misordering, Misformation of Past Participle <i>gone</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Does not he to the bank? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Omission of Past Participle <i>gone</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He not go to the bank? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misordering, Misformation of Past Participle .	

7	_____ his friends? (Ali, invite)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Did Ali invite his friends? • Do Ali inviting his friends? • Is Ali invited his friends? • Does Ali invite his friends? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , and Past Participle <i>invited</i> .	<i>Has Ali invited</i> his friends?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ali invites his friends? 		Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>invited</i> .		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ali has invited his friends? 		Misordering of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ali have been invited his friends? 		Misordering, Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .		
8	I _____ the E-mail to you _____ an hour ago. (send)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I sent the E-mail to you about an hour ago. • I sent the E-mail to you from an hour ago. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	<i>I have sent</i> the E-mail to you <i>since</i> an hour ago.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am sending the E-mail to you about an hour ago. 		Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has, sent</i> , and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have the E-mail to you send an hour ago. 		Omission of Past Participle <i>sent</i> , Adverb of time <i>since</i> , and Misordering.		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have sent the E-mail to you for an hour ago. 		Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I has sent the E-mail to you since an hour ago. 		Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have send the E-mail to you since an hour ago. 		Misformation of Past Participle <i>sent</i> .		
9	_____ this picture i took yesterday? (Brian, not, see)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has Brian not seen this picture? • Brian hasn't seen this picture? 	Misordering.	<i>Hasn't Brian seen</i> this picture?

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Didn't Brian see this picture? • Haven't Brian see this picture? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , and Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brian not seeing this picture? • Brian not see this picture? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misordering, Misformation of Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have Brian not seen this picture? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misordering.	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brian hasn't saw this picture? 	Misordering, Misformation of Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brian not seen this picture? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misordering.	
10	I ____ my son to ride the bicycle ____ a week now. (teach)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I teach my son to ride the bicycle in a week now. • I teach my son to ride the bicycle from a week now. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>taught</i> , and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	I <i>have taught</i> my son to ride the bicycle <i>for</i> a week now.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I has taught my son to ride the bicycle since a week now. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I taught my son to ride a bicycle for a week now. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I taught my son to ride a bicycle since a week now. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , and Misformation of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have taught my son to ride a bicycle since a week now. • I have taught my son to ride a bicycle in a week now. 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am teaching my son to ride the bicycle about a week now 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Past Participle <i>taught</i> , and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have teached my son to ride a bicycle just a week now. • I have teach my son to ride a bicycle in a week now. • I have thought my son 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>taught</i> , and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	

		to ride a bicycle since a week now.		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have taught my son to ride a bicycle a week now. 	Omission of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
11	She ____ this lesson yet. (explain, not)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She explains this lesson yet. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>hasn't</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>explained</i> .	She <i>hasn't explained</i> this lesson yet.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She hasn't explain this lesson yet. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>explained</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She is not explain this lesson yet. She is not explaining this lesson yet. She was not explaining this lesson yet. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>explained</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She is not explained this lesson yet. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She not explain this lesson carefully 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>explained</i> .	
12	_____ the famous museum in this town. (we, visit)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We visited the famous museum in this town. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	We <i>have visited</i> the famous museum in this town.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We visits the famous museum in this town. We visit the famous museum in this town 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>visited</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We are visiting the most famous museum in this town. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>visited</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We are visited the most famous museum in this town. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
13	My mom and dad ____for me to visit them __ January. (wait)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> My mom and dad have waited for me to visit them in January. 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	My mom and dad <i>have waited</i> for me to visit them <i>since</i> January.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> My mom and dad have waited for me to visit them January. 	Omission of Adverb of time	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> My mom and dad are waiting for me to visit them in January. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Past Participle <i>waited</i> , and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My mom and dad waited for me to visit them on January. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My mom and dad wait for me to visit them on January. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> . Misformation of Past Participle <i>waited</i> , and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My mom and dad waiting for me to visit them on January. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> . Misformation of Past Participle <i>waited</i> , and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
14	_____ English __ two days. (Alvin, learn, not)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alvin learned English for two days. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>hasn't</i> .	Alvin <i>hasn't learnt</i> English for two days,
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alvin hasn't learned English since two days. • Alvin hasn't learned English during two days. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>learnt</i> , and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alvin haven't learn English for two days. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>hasn't</i> and Past Participle <i>learnt</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alvin learn English for two days. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>hasn't</i> and Misformation Past Participle <i>learnt</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alvin not learning English for two days. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>learnt</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alvin not learn English in two days. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>learnt</i> , and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alvin hasn't English since two days. 	Omission of Past Participle <i>learnt</i> . Misformation of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	

15	A Korean group BTS _____ a huge achievements _____ 2016. (receive)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A Korean group BTS has received a huge achievements in 2016. 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	A Korean group BTS <i>has received</i> a huge achievements <i>since</i> 2016.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A Korean group BTS received a huge achievements in 2016. A Korean group BTS received a huge achievements when 2016. A Korean group BTS received a huge achievements for 2016 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> . Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A Korean group BTS receives a huge achievements in 2016. A Korean group BTS receiving a huge achievements on 2016. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> . Misformation of Past Participle <i>received</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A Korean group BTS has a huge achievements since 2016. 	Omission of Past Participle <i>received</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A Korean group BTS has a huge achievements received 2016. 	Misordering, Omission of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A Korean group BTS has receive a huge achievements in 2016. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>received</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	

Table 2: Table of error list from test 2.

No	Sentences	Students' Answers	Kinds of Error	Reconstructed Sentences
1	I _____ in Gorontalo _____ 4 years ago. (live)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I lived in Gorontalo since 4 years ago. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	I <i>have lived</i> in Gorontalo <i>since</i> 4 years ago
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have been lived in Gorontalo since 4years ago. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have lived in Gorontalo for 4 years ago. 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I lived in Gorontalo for 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i>	

		4 years ago.	and Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I lives in Gorontalo for 4 years ago. • I live in Gorontalo for 4 years ago. • I leave in Gorontalo for 4 years ago. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> . Misformation of Past Participle <i>lived</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am living in Gorontalo for 4 years ago. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Past Participle <i>lived</i> , and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am live in Gorontalo since 4 years ago. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>lived</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am living in Gorontalo since 4 years ago. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>lived</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have been living in Gorontalo since 4 years ago. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>lived</i> .	
2	_____ to me. (she, apology, not)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She hasn't been apologies to me. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>apologized</i> .	She <i>hasn't apologized</i> to me.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She wasn't apologized to me. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She doesn't apologize to me. • She is not apologizing to me. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>apologized</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She not apologise to me. • She not apology to me. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>apologized</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apology to me. 	Omission of subject <i>she</i> , Auxiliary <i>has</i> , verb <i>not</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>apology</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She hasn't apologized to me. • She hasn't apology to me. • She hasn't apologies to me. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>apologized</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She appologizes to me. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , verb <i>not</i> , and Misformation of	

			Past Participle <i>apologized</i> .	
3	_____ your lunch? (you, eat)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have you eat your lunch? • Have you eatin your lunch? 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>eaten</i> .	<i>Have you eaten</i> your lunch?
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eat your lunch? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , subject <i>you</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>eaten</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you eat your lunch? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>eaten</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has you eaten your lunch? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • You have eaten your lunch? 	Misordering of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • You eat your lunch? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>eaten</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eaten your lunch? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and subject <i>you</i> .	
4	_____ such a mess ____ I came here. (I, never, see)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Never such a mess see. 	Omission of subject <i>I</i> , Auxiliary <i>have</i> , and Adverb of time <i>since</i> . Misformation and Misordering of Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	<i>I have never seen</i> such a mess <i>since</i> I came here.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I never seen such a mess when I came here. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I never seen such a mess I came here. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I had never see such a mess since I came here. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I never been see such a mess when I came here. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>seen</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I never seeing such a mess I came here 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Adverb of time <i>since</i> , and Misformation of PP <i>seen</i> .	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I never been see such a mess I came here. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Adverb of time <i>since</i> , Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have never seen such a mess I came here. 	Omission of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have never see such a mess since I came here. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have never such a mess since I came here. 	Omission of Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I never have see such a mess since I came here. 	Misordering of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I see such a mess never I came here. 	Misordering, Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> . Misformation of Past Participle <i>seen</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I such a mess never I came here. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Past Participle <i>seen</i> , and Misordering.	
5	_____ their violins? (they, bring, not)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They have not brought their violins? Have they not brought their violins? 	Misordering	<i>Haven't</i> they <i>brought</i> their violins?
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They not bring their violins? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misordering, and Misformation of Past Participle <i>brought</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Brought their violins? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , verb <i>not</i> , and subject <i>they</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bring their violins? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , verb <i>not</i> , subject <i>they</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>brought</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They are not bringing their violins? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Addition of to be <i>are</i> , Misordering of verb <i>not</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>brought</i> .	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They wasn't brought their violins? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misordering, and Addition of to be <i>was</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Don't they bring their violins? • Didn't they bring their violins? • Aren't they bringing their violins? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>brought</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They has brought their violins? 	Misordering, Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , and Omission of verb <i>not</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They bring not their violins? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misordering of verb <i>not</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>brought</i> .	
6	My parents ____ me. (hurt, never)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My parents never hurt me. • My parents never hurting me. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>hurted</i> .	My parents <i>have never hurted</i> me.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My parents hurt me 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Adverb <i>never</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>hurted</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My parents never me. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>hurted</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My parents have never been hurting me. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>hurted</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My parents have never hurt me. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>hurted</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My parents has never hurted me. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My parents has never me. 	Mifformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Omission of Past Participle <i>hurted</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My parents has never hurt me. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>hurted</i> .	

7	_____ Lia ever _____ to Korea? (be)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has been Lia ever gone to Korea? 	Misordering of Auxiliary <i>been</i> , and Addition verb <i>gone</i> .	Has Lia ever been to Korea?
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has Lia ever being to Korea? • Has Lia ever be to Korea? • Has Lia ever gone to Korea? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is Lia ever gone to Korea? • Do Lia ever going to Korea? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and <i>been</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have Lia ever been to Korea? • Does Lia ever been to Korea? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have been Lia ever going to Korea? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> . Misordering of Auxiliary <i>been</i> , and Addition of verb <i>going</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Being Lia ever has to Korea? 	Misordering of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	
		8	They ____ London ____ a month. (leave)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They have leaved in London already a month. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>left</i> , Adverb of time <i>for</i> , and Addition of Preposition <i>in</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They has left London since a month. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Adverb of time <i>for</i>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They have leave London since a month. • They have leaf London since a month. • They have leaved London in a month. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>left</i> and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They leave London a month. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Adverb of time <i>for</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>left</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They have been leaving London for a month. 	Addition of Auxiliary			

			<i>been</i> & Misformation of PP <i>left</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They leaved in London for month. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>left</i> , and Addition of Preposition <i>in</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They leaving London about a month. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>left</i> and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They have left London since a month. 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
9	_____ the door. (he, close)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He close the door. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>closed</i> .	He <i>has closed</i> the door.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He closed the door. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Close the door. 	Omission of <i>subject</i> , Auxiliary <i>has</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>closed</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He has been closed the door. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He was closed the door. • He have closed the door 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He is closing the door. • He have close the door. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>closed</i> .	
10	My little baby ____ her finger with a knife. (cut)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My little baby cuts her finger with a knife. • My little baby cutting her finger with a knife. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>cut</i> .	My little baby <i>has cut</i> her finger with a knife.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My little baby cut her finger with a knife. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My little baby have cut her finger with a knife. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My little baby has cutted her finger with a knife. 	Misformation of Past participle <i>cut</i> .	
11	Our team ____ the first place. (win)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our team win in the first place. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>won</i> , and Addition of Preposition <i>in</i> .	Our team <i>has won</i> the first place.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our team wins the first place. • Our team winner the first place. • Our team winning the first place. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>won</i>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our team won the first place. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our team have won the first place. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our team have wins the first place. • Our team have win the first place. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>won</i>	
12	_____ in the class ___ five times. (he, yawn)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He has in the class from five times. 	Omission of Past Participle <i>yawned</i> and Misformation of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	He <i>has yawned</i> in the class <i>for</i> five times.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He has yawn in the class about five times. • He has yawn in the class from five times. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>yawned</i> and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He is yawn in the class for five times. • He was yawn in the class for five times. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>yawned</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He in the class yawn five times. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Adverb of time <i>for</i> , and Misordering.	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He has been yawning in the class for five times. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>yawned</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He yawns in the class for five times. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>yawned</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He has yaught in the class for five times. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>yawned</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He is yawning in the class about five times 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Past Participle <i>yawned</i> , Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He have yawned in the class for five times. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	

13	_____ your name. (I, forget)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have forgot in the class from five times. 	Misformation of <i>subject</i> , Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Past Participle <i>yawned</i> , and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	I <i>have forgotten</i> your name.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have forgot your name. I have forget your name. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>forgotten</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I forgets your name. I forgot your name. I forget your name. I forgetting your name. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>forgotten</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I forgotten your name. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I have been forgot your name. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> and Misformation of <i>forgotten</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I am forget your name. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>forgotten</i> .	
14	_____ her _____ yesterday. (we, know)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have knew her since yesterday. We have know her since yesterday. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>known</i> .	We <i>have known</i> her <i>since</i> yesterday.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have known her in yesterday. 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We her know yesterday. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Adverb of time <i>since</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>known</i> and Misordering.	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We know her from yesterday. We know her in yesterday. We knew her in yesterday. We knowing her for yesterday 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>known</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We've been knew her since yesterday. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>known</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We knew her since yesterday. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>known</i> .	

15	This information ____ to many misunderstanding. (lead)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This information has lead to many misunderstanding. This information has leaded to many misunderstanding 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>led</i> .	This information <i>has led</i> to many misunderstanding .
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This information lead to many misunderstanding. This information leads to many misunderstanding. This information leading to many misunderstanding. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>led</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This information to many misunderstanding. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>led</i> .	

Table 3: Table of error list from test 3.

No	Sentences	Students' Answers	Kinds of Error	Reconstructed Sentences
1	_____ dinner. (we, prepare, already)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We already prepared dinner. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	<i>We have already prepared</i> dinner.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We already prepare dinner. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>prepared</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We prepare dinner. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Adverb of time <i>already</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>prepared</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We had been already prepared dinner. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have prepared already dinner. 	Misordering of Adverb of Time <i>already</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have already prepare dinner. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>prepared</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have prepare dinner. 	Omission of Adverb of time <i>already</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>prepared</i> .	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We prepare for the dinner. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>prepared</i> and Adverb of time <i>already</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We already dinner. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>prepared</i> .	
2	Jay ___ your ring in the garden. (find)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jay has finded your ring in the garden. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>found</i> .	Jay <i>has found</i> your ring in the garden.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jay found your ring in the garden. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jay finds your ring in the garden. Jay finding your ring in the garden. Jay faind your ring in the garden. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>found</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jay had been finding your ring in the garden. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Past Participle <i>found</i> , and Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	
3	___ arrived yet. (she, arrive, not)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She not arrive yet. She not arrives yet. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>arrived</i> .	She <i>hasn't arrived</i> yet.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She arrive not yet. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>arrived</i> , and Misordering.	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She has not yet. 	Omission of Past Participle <i>arrived</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She hasn't arrive yet. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>arrived</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> She isn't arriving yet. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>arrived</i> .	
5	___ a vacation ___ last year. (I, take, not)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Have I not taken a vacation in last year. 	Misordering and Misformation of Past Participle <i>since</i> .	<i>I haven't taken</i> a vacation

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I had not take a vacation last year. • I did not take a vacation last year. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Past Participle <i>taken</i> , and Omission of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	<i>since</i> last year.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I haven't take a vacation since last year. • I haven't took a vacation since last year. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>taken</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I haven't taken a vacation for last year. 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I didn't take a vacation from last year. • I am taking a vacation not last year. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>taken</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I not taked a vacation since last year. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>taken</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I haven't take a vacation in last year. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>taken</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I haven't been took a vacation since last year. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> & Misformation of PP <i>taken</i> .	
6	___ yet? (the store, open)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The store open yet? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>opened</i> .	<i>Has the store opened yet?</i>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has the store open yet? 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>opened</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The store has open yet? 	Misordering and Misformation of Past Participle <i>opened</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The store yet? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>opened</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do the store open yet? • Is the store open yet? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>opened</i> .	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open yet? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , noun <i>the store</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>opened</i> .	
7	Sammy ___ away his toys. (put)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sammy put away his toys. • Sammy putt away his toys. • Sammy putting away his toys. • Sammy puts away his toys. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	Sammy <i>has put</i> away his toys.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sammy has away his toys. 	Omission of Past Participle <i>put</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sammy has putted away his toys. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>put</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sammy has been put away his toys. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	
8	Some people ___ a car. (drive)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some people have been drove a car. • Some people droven a car. • Some people drive a car. • Some people drives a car. • Some people driving a car. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>driven</i> .	Some people <i>have driven</i> a car.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some people has driven a car. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some people has driver a car. • Some people has drive a car. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>driven</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some people have drived a car. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>driven</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some people driven a car. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	

9	___ their bills yet? (they, pay, not)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have they their bills yet? 	Omission of Past Participle <i>paid</i> and verb <i>not</i> .	<i>Haven't they paid</i> their bills yet?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Haven't they pay their bills yet? 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>paid</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pay their bills yet? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , verb <i>not</i> , and Misformation of Past Participle <i>paid</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They not paying their bills yet? • They not pay their bills yet? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misordering and Misformation of Past Participle <i>paid</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have they not pay their bills yet? 	Misordering and Misformation of Past Participle <i>paid</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They has not paid their bills yet? 	Misordering and Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They haven't pay their bills yet? • They haven't payed their bills yet? 	Misordering and Misformation of Past Participle <i>paid</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They has not pay their bills yet? 	Misordering, Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>paid</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hasn't they paid their bills yet? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .			
10	___ in three marathons ___ February. (I, run)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I've been ran in three marathons since February. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>run</i> .	<i>I have run</i> in three marathons <i>since</i> February.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have ran in three marathons since February. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>run</i> .			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I in three marathons run February. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Adverb of time <i>since</i> and Misordering.			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have run in three marathons on February. 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .			

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I has run in three marathons since February. • I am run in three marathons since February. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I ran in three marathons on February. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>run</i> and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am running in three marathons on February. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> , Past Participle <i>run</i> , and Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I run in three marathons in February. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Adverb of time <i>since</i> .	
11	Justin ____ some of his music __ five years. (compose)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Justin has composed some of his music in five years. • Justin has composed some of his music since five years 	Misformation of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	Justin has composed some of his music for five years.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Justin composed some of his music for five years. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Justin composed some of his music from five years. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Justin composing some of his music on five years. • Justin compose some of his music since five years 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Misformation of Past Participle <i>composed</i> and Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Justin has composed some of his music five years. 	Omission of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Justin has compose some of his music for five years. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>composed</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Justin has some of his music composed five years. 	Misordering and Omission of Adverb of time <i>for</i> .	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Justin have been composed some of his music since five years. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Adverb of time <i>for</i> , and Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	
12	___ bakso? (you, try)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Have you been tried bakso? 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	<i>Have you tried bakso?</i>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> You try bakso? 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>tried</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Has you tried bakso? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Have you try bakso 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>tried</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Did you trying bakso? Can you try bakso? 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>tried</i> .	
13	___ so quiet. (Julie, never, be)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Julie have never been so quiet. Julie had never been so quiet. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	<i>Julie has never been so quiet.</i>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Julie never been so quiet. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Never been so quiet. 	Omission of <i>subject</i> and Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Julie been never so quiet. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misordering.	
14	___ his walet. (he, lose)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He lose his wallet. He losing his wallet. He loose his wallet. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>lost</i> .	<i>He has lost his wallet.</i>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He has lose his wallet. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>lost</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He have lose his wallet. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> and Past Participle <i>lost</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He had been lose his wallet. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>has</i> , Past Participle <i>lost</i> , and	

			Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He lost his wallet. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>has</i> .	
15	_____ three books up to know. (we, publish)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We publish three books up to know. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Misformation of Past Participle <i>published</i> .	We <i>have published</i> three books up to now.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We would publish three books up to now. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Past Participle <i>published</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We had been published three books up to now. 	Misformation of Auxiliary <i>have</i> and Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We published three books up to know. 	Omission of Auxiliary <i>have</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We have publish three books up to now. 	Misformation of Past Participle <i>published</i> .	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We've been published three books up to now. 	Addition of Auxiliary <i>been</i>	

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ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

- 2003 – 2009 **SD Negeri 1 Salodik**
- 2009 – 2012 **MTs Negeri 1 Luwuk**
- 2012 – 2015 **SMA Negeri 3 Luwuk**
- 2015 – 2021 **Universitas Negeri Gorontalo**

ACHIEVEMENTS

- The Presenter of the 5th International Students Conference on English Language Teaching, Linguistics, and Literature, 2018

SEMINAR AND WORKSHOP PARTICIPATIONS

- Participant of Students' Orientation held by BEM UNG, 2015
- Participant of Computer and Network Training held by Pustikom UNG, 2015
- Participant of Training Motivation held by LDF Al-Faruq of Letters and Cultures Faculty, 2015
- Participant of Seminar Bulan Bahasa held by Letters and Cultures Faculty, 2015
- Participant of Kegiatan Dauroh Janaiz held by LDF Al-Faruq of Letters and Cultures Faculty, 2016
- Participant of the 3rd International Students Conference on English Language Teaching, Linguistics, and Literature, organized by English Department, 2016

- Participant of Seminar Ilmiah Dosen “Teknik Penulisan Karya Ilmiah” held by English Department, 2016
- Participant of Seminar Ilmiah Dosen “Teaching Reading through Intensive Reading Sequence” held by English Department, 2016
- Participant of Job Training Program at TVRI Gorontalo, 2018
- Participant of Teaching Training Program at MAN 1 Kota Gorontalo held by LP3M UNG, 2018
- Participant of KKS Tematik “Desa Tangguh Bencana” at Desa Imboddu held by LP2M UNG, 2018

ORGANIZATION AND COMMITTEE EXPERIENCES

- Committee of Cross Cultural Understanding (CCU) Performance by Class of 2015 English Department Students, UNG, 2017
- Committee of Drama Performance by Class of 2015 English Department Students, UNG, 2017
- Committee of the 5th International Students Conference, 2018