

Chapter V. Conclusions and Suggestions

This chapter presents the conclusions and suggestions based on the result of the research, which related to the research analysis of the types of words formation processes of slang in Cardi B's songs' lyric.

Conclusion

The objective of this research is to describe the types of words formation processes of slang words that used by Cardi B in her songs' lyric. To investigate the types of words formation processes of slang words in Cardi B's songs' lyric, the researcher applied the theory of Yule (2010) as a guideline to analyze the findings.

The result of the research showed that, there are four types of words formation processes of slang words were found in Cardi B's songs' lyric. The first type was clipping, which the process of forming new word by shortening or eliminating the beginning or the last syllable of the words. There are thirty two data included to this type. The second type was blending, it is the process of creating new words by combining parts of two words, generally the beginning of one words and the end of another. Conferring to the findings, there are six data categorized to blending process. The third type was acronym, that is the process of founding new words from initial letter of the words. In this research, the researcher found only one data, which classified to acronym process. The last type was multiple processes, which the new words come up through more than one type of words formation processes. It found one data that categorized in this type of words formation process.

Based on the result of the research, the dominant type of words formation process of slang words that occurred in Cardi B's songs' lyric was clipping process. It can be explained as follows: first, most of the data that found in this research are slang which have basic words which containing the letter 'ng' at the end of the word, which is based on Roach (2009), this form is included in the velar nasal sound, where the letter 'g' in the end of the word will not sound. Then this form is included to the clipping process, because the formation process of slang or new words goes through the process of removing the syllable at the end of the word. Second, it is influences of regional dialect, in which the North American people tend to pronounce words containing the letter 'ng' at the end of a word without sounding the letter 'g' itself. That is why in the lyric of Cardi B's song contains more clipping process, based on the large number of words that contain the letter 'g' at the end of the words that used by Cardi B in her songs' lyric.

Suggestion

The researcher would like to recommend several suggestions for readers, for learning process, and for the next research. The first is for the readers. In the purpose of supporting the readers in increasing their conception related to the slang words, mainly in the processes of how the slang words were created, the readers need to comprehend the concept of types of words formation process of slang itself. Moreover, this research is able to be additional knowledge when it is used in communication. The second is for learning process. After learning the types of words

formation processes of slang words, the researcher expected that, it is able to aid the teacher in delivering the material primarily in linguistic subject to the students in learning process. The last is for the next researcher. This researcher focused on types of words formation processes, especially in describing the types of words formation processes of slang words in songs' lyric. For other researcher which interested to conduct the related subject, this research is able to give additional information and valuable reference correlated to the types of words formation processes and English slang language.

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Appendix

Table 4.2: Sample Data Sheet of Category of Words Formation Processes of Slang In Cardi B's Songs' Lyric

No	Lyric	Slang Words	Basic Words	Category	Song
1	<p>Now I like dollars, I like diamonds, I like stunting, I like shining</p> <p>I like million dollar deals, where's my pen? Bitch I'm <i>signin'</i></p> <p>I like those Balenciagas, the ones that look like socks</p>	Signin'	Signing	Clipping	Song: 1 Lyric: 9
2	<p>Hotter than a Somali, fur coat, Ferrari</p> <p>Hop out the stu', jump in the coupe (the coupe)</p> <p>They <i>trippin'</i> on top of the roof</p>	Trippin'	Tripping	Clipping	Song: 1 Lyric: 19
3	<p>Flexing on bitches as hard as I can</p> <p>Eating halal, driving the <i>Lam'</i></p> <p>Told that bitch I'm sorry though</p>	Lam'	Lamborgi ni	Clipping	Song: 1 Lyric: 21
4	<p><i>'Bout</i> my coins like Mario (Mario)</p> <p>Yeah they call me Cardi B, I</p>	'Bout	About	Clipping	Song: 1 Lyric: 23

	run this shit like cardio Woo, facts				
5	"I don't gotta dance" Said, " Lil bitch, you can't fuck with me if you wanted to" (ooh) These expensive, these is red bottoms, these is bloody shoes (ooh)	Lil	Little	Clipping	Song: 2 Lyric: 5
6	These expensive, these is red bottoms, these is bloody shoes (ooh) Hit the store, I can get ' em both, I don't wanna choose (bah) And I'm quick, cut a nigga off, so don't get comfortable, look (ooh)	'Em	Them	Clipping	Song: 2 Lyric: 7
7	I take my time with it (Ow), bring you close to me (Ow) Don't want no young dumb shit Better fuck me like we listenin' to Jodeci	Listenin'	Listening	Clipping	Song: 3 Lyric: 20
8	I was tryna lay low (Low), takin' it slow (Slow) When I'm fuckin' again (Ayy)	Takin'	Taking	Clipping	Song: 3 Lyric: 21

	Gotta celebrate, do you man look good? Better put him away				
9	When I'm <i>fuckin'</i> again (Ayy) Gotta celebrate, do you man look good? Better put him away If you can't sweat the weave out, you shouldn't even be out	Fuckin'	Fucking	Clipping	Song: 3 Lyric: 22
10	Girl, I ain't one for <i>beggin'</i> , but now you got me beggin' Please me, baby Turn around and just tease me, baby	Beggin'	Begging	Clipping	Song: 3 Lyric: 29
11	Girl, let me put this <i>lovin'</i> on you You better say that shit (Uh) Cardi don't play that shit (Yeah)	Lovin'	Loving	Clipping	Song: 3 Lyric: 68
12	Poured out my whole heart to a piece of shit Man, I thought you would've learned your lesson 'Bout <i>likin'</i> pictures, not returnin' texts	Likin'	Liking	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 9
13	'Bout likin' pictures, not	Returnin'	Returning	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 9

	<p><i>returnin'</i> texts</p> <p>I guess it's fine, man, I get the message</p> <p>You still stutter after certain questions</p>				
14	<p>You keep in contact with certain exes</p> <p>Do you, though, trust me, nigga, it's cool, though</p> <p>Said that you was <i>workin'</i>, but you're out here chasin' culo</p>	Workin'	Working	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 14
15	<p>Said that you was workin', but you're out here <i>chasin'</i> culo</p> <p>And putas, chillin' poolside, livin' two lives</p> <p>I could've did what you did to me to you a few times</p>	Chasin'	Chasing	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 14
16	<p>Do you, though, trust me, nigga, it's cool, though</p> <p>Said that you was workin', but you're out here chasin' culo</p> <p>And putas, <i>chillin'</i> poolside, livin' two lives</p>	Chillin'	Chilling	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 15
17	<p>And putas, chillin' poolside, <i>livin'</i> two lives</p>	Livin'	Living	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 15

	<p>I could've did what you did to me to you a few times</p> <p>But if I did decide to slide, find a nigga</p>				
18	<p>I gave you everything, what's mine is yours</p> <p>I want you to live your life of course</p> <p>But I hope you get what you <i>dyin'</i> for</p>	Dyin'	Dying	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 26
19	<p>I want you to live your life of course</p> <p>But I hope you get what you dyin' for</p> <p>Be careful with me, do you know what you <i>doin'?</i></p>	Doin'	Doing	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 27
20	<p>Whose feelings that you're hurting and <i>bruisin'?</i></p> <p>You gon' gain the whole world</p> <p>But is it worth the girl that you're losin'?</p>	Bruisin'	Bruising	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 28
21	<p>You gon' gain the whole world</p> <p>But is it worth the girl that you're losin'?</p>	Losin'	Losing	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 30

	Be careful with me				
22	<p>Yeah, it's not a threat, it's a <i>warnin'</i></p> <p>Be careful with me</p> <p>Yeah, my heart is like a package with a fragile label on it</p>	Warnin'	Warning	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 32
23	<p>I was here before all of this</p> <p>Guess you <i>actin'</i> out now, you got an audience</p> <p>Tell me where your mind is, drop a pin, what's the coordinates?</p>	Actin'	Acting	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 40
24	<p>She don't even know your middle name, watch her <i>'cause</i> she might steal your chain</p> <p>You don't want someone who loves you instead? I guess not though</p> <p>It's blatant disrespect, you nothin' like the nigga I met</p>	'Cause	Because	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 45
25	<p>It's blatant disrespect, you <i>nothin'</i> like the nigga I met</p> <p>Talk to me crazy and you quick to forget</p> <p>You even got me trippin', you</p>	Nothin'	Nothing	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 47

	got me lookin' in the mirror different				
26	You even got me trippin', you got me <i>lookin'</i> in the mirror different Thinkin' I'm flawed because you inconsistent Between a rock and a hard place, the mud and the dirt	Lookin'	Looking	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 49
27	<i>Thinkin'</i> I'm flawed because you inconsistent Between a rock and a hard place, the mud and the dirt It's gon' hurt me to hate you, but lovin' you's worse	Thinkin'	Thinking	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 50
28	It all stops so abrupt, we started <i>switchin'</i> it up Teach me to be like you so I can not give a fuck Free to mess with someone else, I wish these feelings could melt	Switchin'	Switching	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 53
29	'Cause you don't care about a thing except your <i>motherfuckin'</i> self You make me sick, nigga The only man, baby, I adore	Motherfuc kin'	Motherfuc king	Clipping	Song: 4 Lyric: 56

30	<p>I like <i>boardin'</i> jets, I like mornin' sex (Woo)</p> <p>But nothing in this world that I like more than checks (Money)</p> <p>All I really wanna see is the (Money)</p>	Boardin'	Boarding	Clipping	Song: 5 Lyric: 11
31	<p>I like boardin' jets, I like <i>mornin'</i> sex (Woo)</p> <p>But nothing in this world that I like more than checks (Money)</p> <p>All I really wanna see is the (Money)</p>	Mornin'	Morning	Clipping	Song: 5 Lyric: 11
32	<p><i>Walkin'</i> past the mirror, ooh</p> <p>Damn, I'm fine (Fine)</p> <p>Let a bitch try me, boom (Boom)</p>	Walkin'	Walking	Clipping	Song: 5 Lyric: 42
33	<p>All I really <i>wanna</i> see is the (Money)</p> <p>I don't really need the D, I need the (Money)</p> <p>All a bad bitch need is the (Money flow)</p>	Wanna	Want + to	Blending	Song: 2 Lyric: 7
34	Yeah baby, I like it like that	Gotta	Got + To	Blending	Song: 1 Lyric: 2

	<p>You <i>gotta</i> believe me when I tell you</p> <p>I said I like it like that</p>				
35	<p>I'm <i>gonna</i> ride it, do it just how you like it</p> <p>Tonight and after that</p> <p>Let's do it one more time</p>	Gonna	Going + To	Blending	Song: 3 Lyric: 26
36	<p>They see pictures, they say, "Goals," bitch, I'm who they <i>tryna</i> be</p> <p>Look, I might just chill in some BAPE (ooh), I might just chill with your boo</p> <p>I might just feel on your babe, my pussy feel like a lake</p>	Tryna	Trying + to	Blending	Song: 2 Lyric: 20
37	<p>Got a bag and fixed my teeth (teeth), hope you hoes know it <i>ain't</i> cheap (cheap)</p> <p>And I pay my mama bills (bills), I ain't got no time to chill (blah)</p> <p>Think these hoes be mad at me (ooh), their baby father run a bill (ooh)</p>	Ain't	Am not	Blending	Song: 2 Lyric: 27
38	<p>All <i>y'all</i> bitches in trouble</p> <p>Bring brass knuckles to the</p>	Y'all	You all	Blending	Song: 5 Lyric: 32

	scuffle I heard that Cardi went pop				
39	But that's not my M.O. , I'm not that type of bitch And karma for you is gon' be who you end up with You make me sick, nigga	M.O	Modus Operandi	Acronym	Song: 4 Lyric: 19
40	Now she say she gon' do what to who? Let's find out and see Cardi B, you know where I'm at, you know where I be (ooh, ooh)	Gon'	Gonna (Going + To)	Multiple processes	Song: 2 Lyric: 13

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