

Name : Ela Budiati Bano

Student's ID : 321416101

Department : Department of English Education

Faculty : Faculty of Letters and Culture

**Title : Conversation Analysis in Michelle Obama's Interview With
Jimmy Kimmel in "Jimmy Kimmel Live!" Show**

Statements of Authorship

1. This present study is an original work of the author and there is no previous study to seem likely similar to this.
2. During undertaking this present study, the researcher believes that he never committed plagiarism. All the statements and the ideas shared by the experts are well-cited and can be found in the reference sheets.
3. If somebody finds disagreement between points 1, 2, and 3, the researcher agrees the degree to be taken off.

Gorontalo, 29 January 2021



Ela Budiati Bano

Approval Sheet**Name : Ela Budiati Bano****Student's ID : 321416101****Department : Department of English Education****Faculty : Faculty of Letters and Culture****Title : Conversation Analysis in Michelle Obama's Interview With
Jimmy Kimmel in "Jimmy Kimmel Live!" Show****Advisor I****Dr. Rahman Taufiqrianto Dako, S.S., M.Hum****NIP: 19740207 200003 1 001****Advisor II****Indri Wirahmi Bay, S.Pd, M.A****NIP: 19800820 200501 2 003****Head of English Department****Novi Rusnarty Usu, S.Pd, M.A****NIP: 1980111 200501 2 003**

Legalization Sheet





Date : 29 January 2021

Time : 10.05 - 11.00 A.M

Examinee : Ela Budiati Bano

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Jimmy Kimmel in "Jimmy Kimmel Live!" Show

No	Examiners and Advisors	Signature
1	Dr. Suleman Bouti, S.Pd, M.Hum	
2	Jefriyanto Saud, S.Pd., M.A	
3	Dr. Rahman Taufiqrianto Dako, S.S, M.Hum	
4	Indri Wirahmi Bay, S.Pd., M.A	



Dean of Letters and Culture Faculty

Prof. Dra. Nonny Basalama, M.A. Ph.D

NIP: 19680310 199403 2 003

Abstract

Ela Budiati Bano. 2021. NIM 321416101. Conversation Analysis in Michelle Obama's Interview With Jimmy Kimmel in "Jimmy Kimmel Live!" Show. Skripsi. English Department, Letter and Culture Faculty, Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. Advisor (1) Dr. Rahman Taufiqrianto Dako, S.S, M.Hum (2) Indri Wirahmi Bay, S.Pd., M.A.

The study of Conversation Analysis is an approach to spoken discourse that aims to understand how people manage their interactions and how the speakers organized and developed the conversation. Conversation analysis is concerned with "identifying patterns of action" as stated by Liddicoat (2007, p. 10). Brian Paltridge proposed a theory in his book about Sequences and Structures in Conversation Analysis in 2012. Seeing this theory, the researcher wants to classify the interviews of Michelle Obama in Jimmy Kimmel in "Jimmy Kimmel Live!" show in the six sequences and structures which are opening conversation, turn-taking, adjacency pairs, feedback, repair, and closing conversation. To classify the data, the researcher use CA transcription symbols proposed by Jefferson Transcription System to capture minor details such as gestures, intonation, volume, emphasis, speed of delivery, and sound stretching. Using the qualitative method, the data were collected using documentation and transcription process and were analyzed by using Miles and Huberman theory (1984, as cited in Sugiyono, 2014, p. 247-253) which are data reduction, data display, and conclusion drawing/verification. As the results, all the six sequences and structures proposed by Paltridge (2012) happened during the interview. Finally, it can be concluded that even though the theory of conversation analysis was originally used to analyze phone calls, the same pattern of six sequences and structures proposed by Paltridge (2012) happened in the interview between Michelle Obama and Jimmy Kimmel.

Keywords: Conversation Analysis, Sequences and Structures, Jefferson Transcription System, CA Transcription Symbol, Interview.

ABSTRAK

Ela Budiati Bano, 2021. NIM 321416101. Analisis Percakapan dalam Wawancara Michelle Obama dengan Jimmy Kimmel dalam Acara “Jimmy Kimmel Live!”. Skripsi. Jurusan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Sastra dan Budaya, Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. Pembimbing (1) Dr. Rahman Taufiqrianto Dako, SS., M.Hum, Pembimbing (2) Indri Wirahmi Bay, S.Pd., MA.

Studi tentang Analisis Percakapan adalah pendekatan wacana lisan yang bertujuan untuk memahami bagaimana orang mengelola interaksi mereka, dan bagaimana pembicara mengatur dan mengembangkan percakapan. Analisis percakapan berkaitan dengan “identifikasi pola tindakan” seperti yang dinyatakan oleh Liddicoat (2007, h.10). Brian Paltridge mengemukakan teori dalam bukunya tentang Urutan dan Struktur dalam Analisis Percakapan pada tahun 2012. Melihat teori tersebut, peneliti ingin mengklasifikasikan hasil wawancara Michelle Obama dengan Jimmy Kimmel dalam acara “Jimmy Kimmel Live!” ke dalam enam urutan dan struktur, yaitu percakapan pembuka, pengambilan giliran, pasangan berdampingan, umpan balik, perbaikan, dan percakapan penutup. Untuk mengklasifikasikan data, peneliti menggunakan simbol transkripsi analisis percakapan (CA) yang dikemukakan oleh Sistem Transkripsi Jefferson untuk menangkap detail kecil seperti gerakan, intonasi, volume, penekanan, kecepatan, penyampaian, dan peregangan suara. Dengan menggunakan metode kualitatif, pengumpulan data menggunakan dokumentasi dan transkripsi dan dianalisis menggunakan teori Miles dan Huberman (1984, seperti dikutip dalam Sugiyono, 2014, h. 247-253), yaitu reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan/verifikasi. Hasilnya, keenam urutan dan struktur yang dikemukakan oleh Paltridge (2012) terjadi selama wawancara. Akhirnya dapat disimpulkan bahwa meskipun teori analisis percakapan awalnya digunakan untuk menganalisis panggilan telepon, pola enam urutan dan struktur yang sama yang dikemukakan oleh Paltridge (2012) terjadi dalam wawancara antara Michelle Obama dan Jimmy Kimmel.

Kata kunci: Analisis Percakapan, Urutan dan Struktur, Sistem Transkripsi Jefferson, Simbol Transkripsi Analisis Percakapan (CA), Wawancara

