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Faculty : Faculty of Letters and Cultures

Title : **Sadomasochism in E.L. James novel's *Fifty Shades of Grey*: A  
Psychoanalytic Approach**

#### Statement of Authorship

1. This research is an original of the author and there is no previous study to seem look likely similar as this.
2. During conducting this research, the researcher believes that He never committed to do plagiarism. All the statements and the ideas shared by the experts are well cited and can be found in the references sheets.
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Gorontalo, September 10<sup>th</sup>, 2021



**Tiara Savitri Basaona**

## APPROVAL SHEET

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## LEGALIZATION SHEET

Date : September 10<sup>th</sup> , 2021

Time : 15.05 – 16.00 p.m

Examine : Tiara Savitri Basaona

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**ABSTRAK**

**Tiara Savitri Basaona. 321416032. 2021. Sadomasokisme dalam Novel *Fifty Shades of Grey* karya E.L. James (Sebuah Pendekatan Psikoanalitik). Skripsi. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris. Fakultas Sastra dan Budaya. Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. Pembimbing (1): Rosma Kadir, S.Pd., M.A., dan Pembimbing (2): Novi Rusnarty Usu, S.Pd., M.A.**

*Fifty Shades of Grey* adalah salah satu novel erotis-romantis yang ditulis oleh penulis Inggris E. L. James pada tahun 2011. Novel ini menggambarkan seorang pria yang memiliki kelainan seksual. Christian Grey adalah karakter dalam novel yang menarik, cerdas, intimidatif, tetapi memiliki kekhasan dalam seksualitas yang disebut Sadomasokisme. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui kelainan seksual tokoh Christian Grey dalam novel *Fifty Shades of Grey* karya E. L. James melalui pendekatan psikoanalitik. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan menerapkan pendekatan psikoanalitik dari teori psikoanalisis Sigmund Freud. Data primer diperoleh dari isi novel *Fifty Shades of Grey* dan data sekunder berasal dari artikel, jurnal dan lain-lain. Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah membuktikan adanya kelainan seksual tokoh Christian Grey dalam *Fifty Shades of Grey* karya E. L. James.

**Kata kunci: Gangguan Seksual, Sadomasokisme, Novel *Fifty Shades of Grey*, Psikoanalisis**





## ABSTRACT

**Tiara Savitri Basaona. 321416032. 2021. Sadomasochism in E.L. James Novel's *Fifty Shades of Grey*: A Psychoanalytic Approach. Skripsi. English Education Study Program. Letter and Culture Faculty. Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. Advisor (1): Rosma Kadir, S.Pd., M.A. Advisor (2): Novi Rusnarty Usu, S.Pd., M.A.**

*Fifty Shades of Grey* is one of erotic-romance novels written by British author E. L. James in 2011. The novel portrays a man who had a sexual disorder. Christian Grey is a character in the novel who was attractive, brilliant, intimidating but had a peculiarities in sexuality. It is called: Sadomasochism. This study aims to discover sexual disorder of Christian Grey character in *Fifty Shades of Grey* novel by E. L. James through psychoanalytic approach. This study applies qualitative descriptive method and psychoanalytic approach from Sigmund Freud's psychoanalytic theory. The primary data will be obtained from the content of *Fifty Shades of Grey* novel and secondary data will be from articles, journals and etc. The aftermath of this research will prove the existence of sexual disorder of Christian Grey character in *Fifty Shades of Grey* by E. L. James.

***Keywords: Sexual Disorder, Sadomasochism, Fifty Shades of Grey Novel, Psychoanalytic***