

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This section includes the suggestions as well as conclusions. Conclusion is drawn from the analysis in the previous chapter. Suggestion is the recommendation of the researcher to the next researchers who want to analyze *Fifty Shades of Grey* novel using different approach.

Conclusion

In this research, there exist several goals. The first goal examines the sadomasochism portrayed in the main male character, Christian Grey. The second goal is to find out what are the structure of personality in Christian Grey that drive his sadomasochism problem. Based on the analysis in the previous chapter, this research comes to the following conclusion. There are two indicators that show Christian Grey as a sadist character. Firstly, Christian Grey character gains sexual excitement by inflicting pain, suffering, and humiliation. Secondly, Christian Grey character actively engages to sadomasochistic sexual intercourse with Anastasia Steele by whipping, spanking, and restraining her with blindfolds or physical bondage and the psychosexual stages that happens in Christian Grey character.

After describing Christian Grey as a sadist character and how the practice of sadomasochism portrayed in Christian Grey character.

The second is the personality of Christian Grey character that analyzed based on his action and speeches that has connected with his sexual sadism disorder. Christian Grey character is described as secretive, possessive, and controlling. The way he shows himself as a secretive can be seen through the way he keeps so many secrets about himself, especially the information related to his personal life. He can be perceived as possessive based on his action to restrict Anastasia to have a decent interaction with any other man. Last but not least, he is seen as a controlling person by dominantly controls or dictates Anastasia to comply every order made by Christian Grey character himself. The conclusion is that E.L James actually wrote *Fifty Shades of Grey* novel to promote a very passionate love story between a virginal, Anastasia Steele, and a complex and controlling, Christian Grey. The reason why E.L James exposed sadomasochism is to illustrate changes in the character, especially for Christian Grey.

Since sex might be the only way for Christian Grey character to let out all of his emotions and to show the effects that his early childhood has caused, it means that E.L James had to exposing the kind of sexual lifestyle that Christian Grey likes in which it is the BDSM (Bondage/Discipline, Dominance/Submissive & Sadism/Masochism) lifestyle. By exposing BDSM or sadomasochism lifestyle in her novel, E.L James also wants to promote that BDSM lifestyle is not wrong, as long as it is done in a safe way and the two practitioners have no issues of doing it.

Suggestion

Released in 2011, *Fifty Shades of Grey* is a very interesting and passionate love story by E.L. James. There also has been a movie adaptation for the story. The reader will feel the passion between Christian Grey and Anastasia Steele complex love story as well. It can be the reference of the reader who wants to know what it is behind a complicated love story and a sexual interest that is not common in general. Though, it is not recommended for readers under the age of 18 to read the novel because it contains a lot of explicit mature contents that may be inappropriate to read.

To read the novel, people under the age of 18 would need parents' guidance. The researcher expect the audiences could be able to understand the whole values in such work. After analyzing the novel, the researcher wants the next researchers to make different perspective in analyzing the novel and make it more interesting. The researcher considers, this research imperfect due to limitations in knowledge of literary work, so it is hoped that the next researchers will complete this imperfect research. The next researchers can conduct another research by using different perspectives which are suitable with the issues of this novel. There are some other interesting issues in the novel rather than sadomasochism that will be great for the next researchers to analyze.

Here, the researcher uses Psychoanalytic approach proposed by Sigmund Freud to analyze the issue of sadomasochism which is explicitly exposed in the novel. The next researchers can conduct different research on the same object with different approaches such as to analyze Ana's power to become an independent wife using the feminist approach, or analyzing Christian Grey's childhood using the individual psychological approach, and so forth. So it would give more knowledge to the readers.

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