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Department : Department of English Education

Faculty : Faculty of Letters and Culture

Title : Presupposition in Mia's Utterances in the novel if I stay (a novel written by Gayle Forman)

Statements of Authorship

1. This present study is an original work of the author and there is no previous study to seem likely similar as this.
2. During undertaking this present study, the researcher believes that she never committed plagiarism. All the statements and the ideas shared by the experts are well-cited and can be found in the reference sheets.
3. If somebody finds disagreement between point 1, 2, and 3, the researcher agrees the degree to be taken off.

Gorontalo, January 12th, 2022



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Sri Susanti Dawa

Approval Sheet

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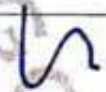



Legalization Sheet

Date : January 12th, 2022

Time : 14:05 – 15:00 p.m.

Examinee : Sri Susanti Dawa

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No.	Examiners and Advisors	Signature
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2.	Jefriyanto Saud, S.Pd., M.A	
3.	Dr. Suleman Bouti, S.Pd., M.Hum	
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ABSTRACT

Sri Susanti Dawa. 2022. NIM 321417138. Presupposition in Mia's Utterances in the Novel *If I Stay* (a novel written by Gayle Forman). Skripsi. English Department, Faculty of Letters and Cultures, Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. Advisor (1) Dr. Suleman Bouti, S.Pd, M.Hum, (2) Dr. Rahman Taufiqrianto Dako, S.S, M.Hum.

Implicit assumption can lead to the misunderstanding in communication. It is known as presupposition in pragmatic field. It explains the implicit assumption from the speaker while producing the utterance. By understanding this, people would know about the specific information from the background's belief of the speaker in conveying the utterances. This research entitled "Presupposition in Mia's Utterances in the novel *If I Stay* (a novel written by Gayle Forman)," is aimed to investigate the types of presupposition found in Mia's utterances in the novel *If I Stay*. By applying the theory of Yule (1996) about six types of presupposition, 13 of 52 data are discovered in Mia's utterances. They have contained the types of existential presupposition, factive presupposition, nonfactive presupposition, counterfactual presupposition, lexical presupposition, and structural presupposition. Also, the researcher used the qualitative method to find out the data in Mia's utterances in the novel *If I Stay*.

Keywords: *Presupposition, Mia's utterance, If I Stay novel*

ABSTRAK

Sri Susanti Dawa. 2022. NIM 321417138. Presuposisi Ungkapan Mia dalam Novel If I Stay (novel yang ditulis oleh Gayle Forman). Skripsi. Jurusan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Sastra dan Budaya, Universitas Negeri Gorontalo. Pembimbing (1) Dr. Suleman Bouti, S.Pd., M.Hum., (2) Dr. Rahman Taufiqianto Dako, S.S., M.Hum.

Asumsi implisit dapat menyebabkan kesalahpahaman dalam komunikasi. Ini dikenal sebagai presuposisi dalam bidang pragmatis. Hal itu menjelaskan asumsi implisit dari pembicara saat memproduksi ucapan. Dengan memahaminya, orang akan mengetahui informasi tertentu dari latar belakang keyakinan penutur dalam menyampaikan ujaran. Penelitian yang berjudul "Presuposisi Ungkapan Mia dalam novel If I Stay (novel yang ditulis oleh Gayle Forman)" ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui jenis-jenis presuposisi yang terdapat dalam ungkapan Mia dalam novel If I Stay. Dengan menggunakan teori Yule (1996) tentang enam jenis praanggapan, ditemukan bahwa terdapat 13 dari 52 data dalam tuturan Mia. Data tersebut berisi jenis presuposisi eksistensial, presuposisi faktis, presuposisi non-faktif, presuposisi konterfaktual, presuposisi leksikal, dan presuposisi struktural. Selain itu, peneliti juga menggunakan metode kualitatif untuk mencari data dalam ungkapan Mia dalam novel If I Stay.

Kata kunci: *Presuposisi, Ungkapan Mia, Novel If I Stay*

