Chapter V: Conclusion and Suggestion

This final chapter discussed the conclusion of the research. The chapter also gives some suggestions based on the research result.

Conclusion

It can be concluded that the implementation of jigsaw technique in the teaching of writing has improved the second grade students' ability in writing narrative text at SMP Negeri 13 Gorontalo. The improvement could be seen from the increase of students' mean writing score from pre-test 26,27 and 35,33 from post-test. This research is narrative text to used the analysis of pre-test and post-test to show the students' ability of writing improved significant when jigsaw technique is used.

There are several points which can be drawn from the present study. First, jigsaw technique effects the students' writing ability. Second, jigsaw technique has purposed to develop teamwork and cooperative learning skill within all students, jigsaw technique required the students work together in group as they teach one another, solved the problem, and develop appropriate social skills. Third, jigsaw technique provides the students with an interesting, challenging and enjoyable situation in the classroom activity.

Suggestion

There are some suggestions to offer to the English teachers and the other researchers based on the researcher findings, they are:

- 1. Based on the implementation of the jigsaw technique in the teachning writing narrative text it is known that using jigsaw technique can give significance effect toward students' ability in writing narrative text, because jigsaw technique can be one of the choices for the English teacher in order to help the students' ability in writing narrative text. Yet, in applying this technique, the teacher should be active in monitoring the students' activities in group discussion and the teacher should be creative in making the teaching and learning process alive so that students never feel bored.
- 2. It is also recommended that the students use jigsaw technique as one of their learning strategies to practice and improve their ability in writing narrative text which can be done in their extracurricular activities.
- 3. To the future researcher, those who have the same problem and are intersted in conducting research, it is suggested that they should apply the jigsaw activity in other research or on the teaching of three other language skills. In listening, for example students can hear the different parts of a text, and then exchange information with others in order to complete a task. The students can report the task in a written form.

References

- Aronson, E. (2002). *Jigsaw Classroom*. Retrieved from http://www.jigsaw.org
- Aronson, E., & Goode, E. (1980). Training teachers to implement jigsaw learning: Amanual for teachers. In S. Sharan, P. Hare, C. Webb, and R. Hertz-Lazarowitz (Eds.), Cooperation in Education (pp. 47-81). Provo, Utah: Brigham Young University Press.
- Anderson, K. (1997). Text Types in English 2. South Yara: MacMillan Education Australia PTY LTD.
- Anderson, M. (1998). Text Types in English. Australia: Macmilan
- Anderson. (2014). Retrieved from https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1133003.pdf
- Arikunto, S. (2002). Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktek . Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Blanchard & Root. (2004). ELF Learners' Writing Skill. Retrieved from http:// despace.univ-biskra.dz:
- Bach & Browning. (1988). The True Story of Narrative Text: From Theory to Practice. Retrieved from http://www.emporia.edu/
- Bima, B. (2005). Let's Talk Grade VIII Junior High School. Bandung: Pakar Raya
- Brown. (2007). Techer Resource. Retrieved from https://literacyonline.org.nz/
- Crowl, T.K. (1996). Fundamentals of Education Research (second edition). New York: Brown & Bencmark.
- Harmer, J. (2007). The Practice of English Language Teaching. Essex: Pearson Education
- Hedge, T. (1990). Writing. Oxford: Oxford University Press

- Haris. (1996). Retrieved from https://www.csu.edu/CTRE/pdf/rubricexamples-all.pdf
- Jakobson (1985). The St. Martins Guide to Write. Retrieved from http://web.mst.edu/-gdoty/
- Joyce, H & Feez, S. (2000). Writing Skills: Narrative and non-fiction text types.

 (Sydney: Phoenix Education Pty Ltd), P. 57
- Kessler, C. (1992). *Cooperative Language Learning*. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Practice Hall
- Lubis, R. F. (2014). Writing Narrative Text. English Education. Vol. 2 (1), p. 68
- Mills, G. E. (2003). Action Research: A Guide for the Teacher Researcher. Ohio:

 Merrill Prentice Hall.
- Miller Nikal. (n.d). *Games in the Classroom*. Retrieved from http://journals.iupui.edu/
- Nunan, D. (1989). Designing Tasks fo the Communicative Classroom.

 Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Nunan. (2003). Advances in Language and Literary Studies. Retrieved from http://files.eric.ed.gov
- Nurdianta & Dahlia, H. (2018). The Effectiveness of Jigsaw Method in Improving Students Reading Comprehension. Vol. 9 (1), p. 71
- Priyana, J. (2008). *Interlanguage. Jakarta*: Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia (Grasindo)
- Perkins. (2011). Jurnal of Education and Practice. Vol. 8 (6), p.1
- Sugiono. (2012). Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif. Bandung: Alfabert

- Sudjana. (1995). Metode statistika. Bandung: Tarsito Zahra, R. O. (2014). Jurnal of English and Education. Retrieved from http://media.neliti.com
- Zulkifli, N.A. (2016). Designing Writing Assessment Tasks for Junior High School. Indonesia Journal of Intergrated English Language Teaching. 2, 140