

Chapter V

Conclusion and Suggestion

This chapter discusses the conclusion and suggestion regarding the result of discussion of the researcher. The conclusions and suggestions are as follows:

Conclusion

After conducting and discussing the research questions about the quantity and relevance maxims in Daniel Derrett's comedy novel 'Hamsters' as the object of research cooperative principle. In this research, the data shows that there are 11 utterances which violate the quantity maxim and 12 utterances which violate the relevance maxim as data for analyzing and interpreting in finding and discussion.

Further conclusion can be presented as follows:

- a. The utterances that violate the quantity and relevance maxims consist of directive; ordering and requesting someone for doing something from speaker (S) to hearer (H), commanding, complaining something, expressing feeling, bringing change the word in conversation and being influenced by representative in dialogues.
- b. The violation in the quantity and relevance maxims sometimes happened when the utterance that violate the contribution of information, the relevant of information and obscurity in their conversational. However, in those conversations, actually speaker wants to deliver such implied meaning to hearer in dialogues and also the utterances that violated both maxims caused by speech acts.

- c. The violation in quantity and relevance maxim sometimes happened when the speaker only jokes to the hearer.
- d. The violation both maxims sometimes happened when the speaker have a close relationship between speaker and the hearer.
- e. Intentionally or unintentionally people make violation in conversation.
- f. The level of social status and age both speaker and hearer.
- g. To soft the sentences in conversation.

Suggestion

Based on the result of the research, the researcher has some suggestion for other researchers who interested in similar research. First, in conducting conversation, the researcher should focused about the topic of the conversation that is analyzing and interpreting the utterances because this is important things in this part, the meaning of the utterance in the conversation can be delivered well to reader. Second, this research will give contribution in pragmatics subject that are the quantity and relevance maxims and also hoped in the future for the next researchers doing well, be careful and be better than this research.

The last, this research can be use for other students in university as guidance who wants to know and interested more about the violation of the quantity and relevance maxims in the characters in novel.