

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

Background of the study

Human life cannot be separated with values, morals, and law. Even the issue of human life occurs when there is no longer the role of values, morals and the law of life. The values are very important foundations that govern all human behavior. Values become a source of strength in enforcing an order and social order. The role of values, morals and the law become an important part of the process of forming the character of a nation.

As an individual, a human has the character, while as a social being required to act ethically and morally valid. Human character cannot be separated from the problem of human behavior, and human behavior is always related to the values in the life. Moreover the values that appear in the human behavior that's because fueled or driven by the personality of the human.

Value is beliefs of a person or social group, a set of emotional rules that people follow to help them in make the right decisions in life, to decide what is right and wrong, and how to act in various situations. According Juan Carlos Jimenez (2008) "Values are the principles that allow us to guide our behavior to fulfill ourselves as individuals. They are the fundamental beliefs that help us prefer, accept

and choose one thing over another or a behavior over another. They are also a source of satisfaction and fulfillment.”

Values can be found in daily life or in literary work such as movies, poetry, novels, and short story. There are many things that support literary work. One of them is character. Character is basic important component in literary work. It is makes in creating the story in literary work.

The character is the total quality of a person’s behavior, like his habits of thought and expression, his attitudes and interest, his actions, and his personal philosophy or life (Webster’s vol. 1, 2004: 164). Character contains some kinds such as protagonist and antagonist. There are many character that appear in literary work which support the main character in order to make the story more interest.

Additionally, this study focuses on values of life in movie which are Maleficent and Frozen movie. In the Maleficent and Frozen movie, there are some values such as family value and moral value. Moreover, the main reason in choose this topic because values are very important and influential in life. In understanding the values, we know how to differentiate the right and wrong things. It is help us to determine our action in life.

The other reason to take that movie in my study is both of movie has the same core of the story, but it is different with several similar movies. Both movies is Disney production with Robert Stromberg as the director of Maleficent and Jennifer

lee is the director of Frozen movie. The story in that movie has similarity. It is about the curse that should be broken by true love. Most people know that true love is the love of a prince or called sweetheart, the view was based on several movie that tell true love like Snow White and Rapunzel. But true love is in this movie is a person who has a family relationship, not a prince like on the story of Snow White. By these movies, should be changed people opinion about true love that identical by prince who being a hero and can brings a happy in ending of the story.

Based on the previous background, this study will be analyzed the values in the Frozen and Maleficent movie.

Research Question

In this research, the writer would like to focus on the following problems:

What are the values that presented in the Maleficent and Frozen movie?

Objective of analysis

Based on those research questions, the objectives of this research is:

To find out the values that presented in Maleficent and Frozen movies

Significance of analysis

There are two significances of this research they are theoretical and practical. Theoretically, this research is significant to provide some information about values for those who are interested in this field and become a new research material about literature.

In practical refers to some aspects such as students, teachers, readers, further researchers and writer.

1. For students, this research can teach them about values in the life, especially about love in the family relationship. So, can change students' views about love in general.
2. For teachers, this research will help the teacher to give explanation about literature and values. In the other hand, this research hoped to assume in determining the best method in teaching literature.
3. For readers, this research can give some information that related with values about love and how beautiful to know about literature.
4. For further research, this study is expected to provide references for further research to make similar study or applied in other situation.
5. For writers, to add writer's knowledge about the concepts of values and literature. Also, this study will be an example for writing a better research next time.

Scope of study

I limited this research on two types of values that found in the Frozen and Maleficent movie. They are moral value and family value. This research will analyze used psychological approach.