

Chapter 5: Conclusion and Suggestion

This chapter, as the final result of the research, presents the conclusion and suggestion related to the previous chapter. Below is what the researcher concludes and suggests.

Conclusion

Regarding the research finding and discussion, the researcher concludes the result of the research into several points. The novel *Pride and Prejudice* written by Jane Austen contains three types of deixis, i.e Person Deixis, Spatial Deixis, and Temporal Deixis. All the deixis type refers to different things according to speaker's context. The person deixis consists of three types; first person, second person, and third person. Each type of deixis has functions which indicate their role in the utterance; subjective, objective, and possessive.

There are some references of person deixis which show the social status of the person; Lady, Sir, Mr, Mrs, Miss, Colonel, Madam, and etc. The speaker, the hearer, and the other participants are the reference of the person deixis type. The first person type refers to the speaker or the speaker and the other participants, the second person refers to the hearer(s), the third person refers to the other participants which are not involved in the utterance.

Furthermore, several cases occur during the analysis. They are the usage of the deixis *it* and *we*. The deixis *it* is mostly used non-deictically by the researcher, and the deixis *we* is divided into *exclusive we* and *inclusive we*.

The spatial deixis in the novel *Pride and Prejudice* by Jane Austen consists of 2 types; *here* and *there*. *Here* is used to point out the place near the current location of the participants. *There* is used to refering certain place which is not the current location of the participants. Lastly, the temporal deixis which deals with the time is also contained in the novel. There are several deictic words referring the temporal deixis that have been found; *Monday*, *By the*

end of next week, Tomorrow fortnight, The evening, Last night, This moment, A month ago, The day before yesterday, Last week, Last month, and That evening.

Suggestion

This research is conducted based on George Yule's theory which claims that deixis in English specifically has three types namely Person Deixis, Spatial Deixis, and Temporal Deixis, while in general there are 5 types of deixis in English. The researcher expects that there will be future researcher who will conduct their researches with similar topics in wide comprehension about the type of deixis. The researcher hopes this research would be useful for students in order to enrich their knowledge in learning Pragmatics particularly in Deixis and the types of deixis. This researcher realizes that this research is perfectly uncomplete. Thus, the suggestions from the readers are needed in case of developing the content of this research to be better in the future.

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